



CCE60220

Perangkat Bergerak (TKOM)



Fakultas Ilmu Komputer Universitas Brawijaya

Agenda Perkuliahan

1. ~~Intro dan overview perkuliahan~~
2. ~~Sejarah dan perkembangan teknologi perangkat bergerak~~
3. ~~Komponen perangkat keras dan perangkat lunak~~
4. ~~Pengenalan dan instalasi android studio serta aplikasi sederhana~~
5. ~~Intent dan passing data pada Android Studio~~
6. ~~Android Studio: Sensor reading~~
7. ~~Android Studio: Storage & shared preference~~
8. =====UTS
9. Pengenalan dan aplikasi sederhana dengan MIT AppInventor
10. Appinventor: variable, looping, conditional, tinyDB, file
11. appInventor: sensor reading & **persiapan project**
12. Appinventor: Akuisisi gambar dan suara
13. Appinventor: komunikasi bluetooth
14. Appinventor: basic animation
15. **Presentasi kelompok**
16. =====UAS



FILKOM | UB



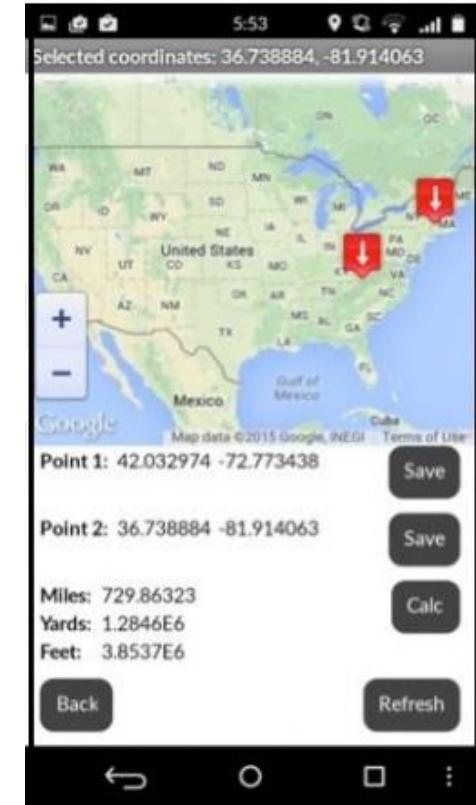
AppInventor

intro

MIT App Inventor 2

- MIT App Inventor 2 is a free, **drag-and-drop**, blocks-based visual programming language that enables people, regardless of their coding experience, to create mobile apps for **Android devices**.
- MIT professor Hal Abelson had the idea to create an easy-to-use programming language to make mobile apps that would harness the power of the emerging smartphone technology.
- In December 2013, Abelson and his team of developers launched MIT App Inventor 2 (from here on referred to as MIT App Inventor), an even easier to use web-based application version featuring an Integrated Development Environment (IDE)

Example of app using AppInventor

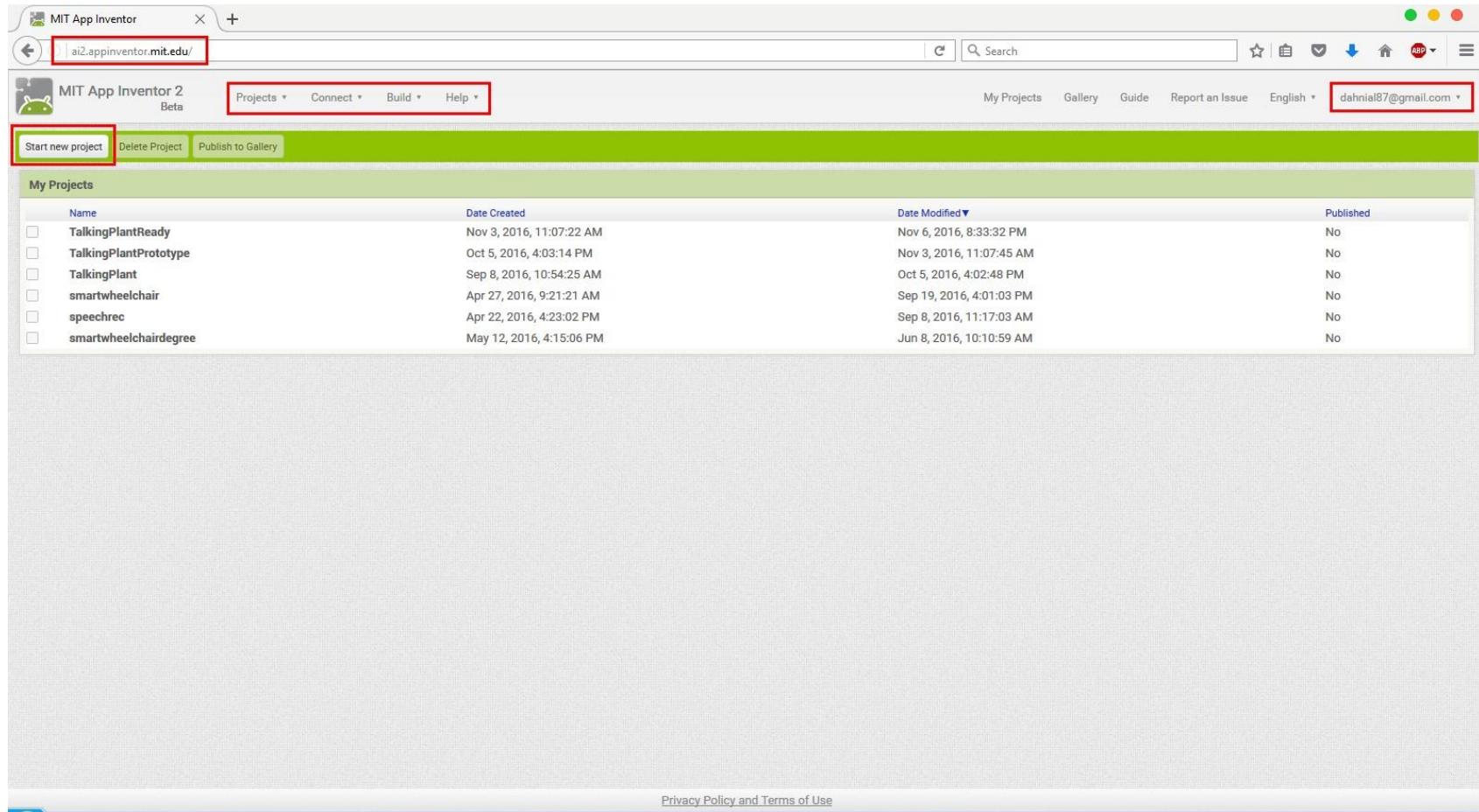


Example of app using AppInventor



- The MIT App Inventor (<http://appinventor.mit.edu/>) interface includes **two main screens**:
 - a **Designer Screen**, which is a graphical user interface (GUI) where you can create the look and feel of the app (choosing the components you want the app to include),
 - and the **Blocks Editor**, where you can add behavior to the app by coding it with colorful blocks.
- **Users build apps by dragging components and blocks from the menu bars onto a workspaces (called Viewers) and a connected Android device**

User Interface

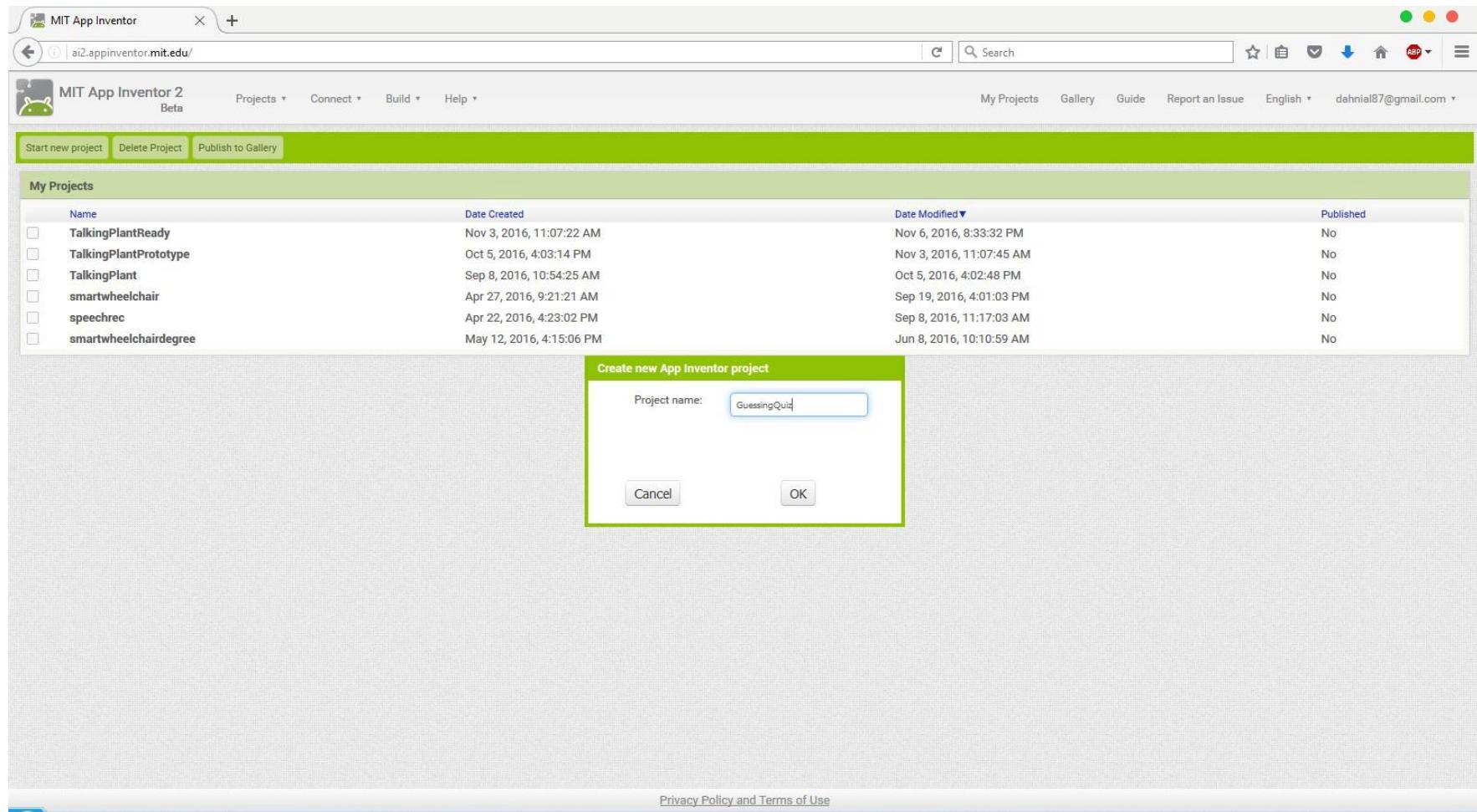


The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Beta interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Projects, Connect, Build, and Help. Below the navigation bar, there is a search bar and a user account dropdown menu. A green bar at the bottom of the header contains three buttons: Start new project, Delete Project, and Publish to Gallery. The main content area is titled "My Projects" and displays a table of the user's projects. The table has columns for Name, Date Created, Date Modified, and Published. The projects listed are:

Name	Date Created	Date Modified	Published
TalkingPlantReady	Nov 3, 2016, 11:07:22 AM	Nov 6, 2016, 8:33:32 PM	No
TalkingPlantPrototype	Oct 5, 2016, 4:03:14 PM	Nov 3, 2016, 11:07:45 AM	No
TalkingPlant	Sep 8, 2016, 10:54:25 AM	Oct 5, 2016, 4:02:48 PM	No
smartwheelchair	Apr 27, 2016, 9:21:21 AM	Sep 19, 2016, 4:01:03 PM	No
speechrec	Apr 22, 2016, 4:23:02 PM	Sep 8, 2016, 11:17:03 AM	No
smartwheelchairdegree	May 12, 2016, 4:15:06 PM	Jun 8, 2016, 10:10:59 AM	No

At the bottom of the page, there are links for Privacy Policy and Terms of Use.

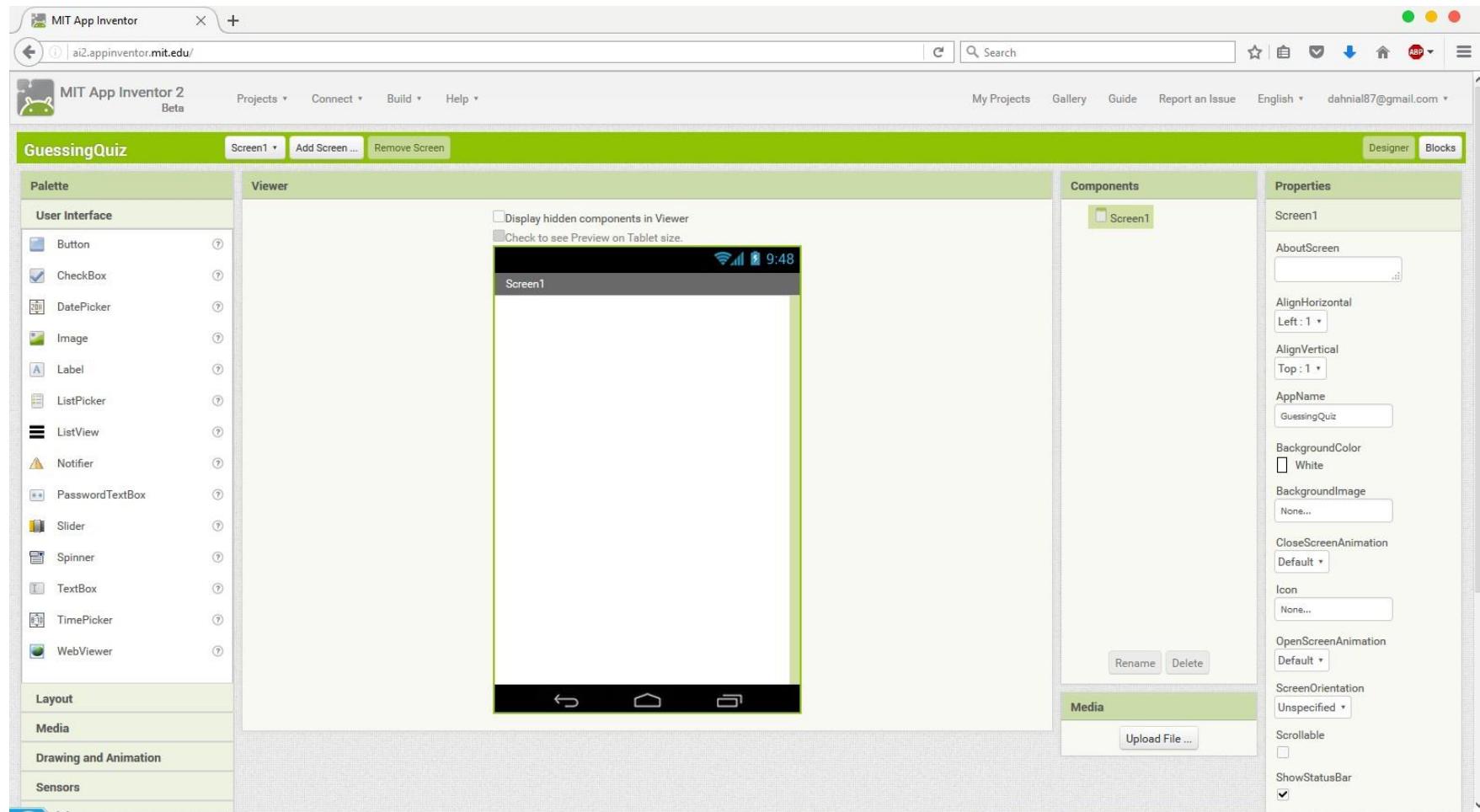
Create New Project



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Beta interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs for 'MIT App Inventor' and 'MIT App Inventor 2 Beta'. Below the navigation bar, there are buttons for 'Start new project', 'Delete Project', and 'Publish to Gallery'. The main area is titled 'My Projects' and lists several existing projects with columns for Name, Date Created, Date Modified, and Published status. A modal dialog box titled 'Create new App Inventor project' is open in the center, prompting for a 'Project name' which is currently set to 'GuessingQuiz'. There are 'Cancel' and 'OK' buttons at the bottom of the dialog.

Name	Date Created	Date Modified	Published
TalkingPlantReady	Nov 3, 2016, 11:07:22 AM	Nov 6, 2016, 8:33:32 PM	No
TalkingPlantPrototype	Oct 5, 2016, 4:03:14 PM	Nov 3, 2016, 11:07:45 AM	No
TalkingPlant	Sep 8, 2016, 10:54:25 AM	Oct 5, 2016, 4:02:48 PM	No
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speechrec	Apr 22, 2016, 4:23:02 PM	Sep 8, 2016, 11:17:03 AM	No
smartwheelchairdegree	May 12, 2016, 4:15:06 PM	Jun 8, 2016, 10:10:59 AM	No

UI: Designer



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs for 'Projects', 'Connect', 'Build', and 'Help'. Below the navigation bar, the title 'GuessingQuiz' is displayed, along with buttons for 'Screen1', 'Add Screen...', and 'Remove Screen'. On the right side, there are tabs for 'Designer' and 'Blocks'.

The main workspace is divided into several panels:

- Palette:** Located on the left, it contains sections for 'User Interface' (Button, CheckBox, DatePicker, Image, Label, ListPicker, ListView, Notifier, PasswordTextBox, Slider, Spinner, TextBox, TimePicker, WebViewer), 'Layout', 'Media', 'Drawing and Animation', and 'Sensors'.
- Viewer:** This panel shows a preview of 'Screen1' on a mobile device. It includes checkboxes for 'Display hidden components in Viewer' and 'Check to see Preview on Tablet size.' Below the preview are three navigation icons: back, home, and recent apps.
- Components:** A list of components currently on the screen, showing 'Screen1'.
- Properties:** A detailed list of properties for 'Screen1', including:
 - Screen1**
 - AboutScreen**: A dropdown menu.
 - AlignHorizontal**: Set to 'Left : 1'.
 - AlignVertical**: Set to 'Top : 1'.
 - AppName**: Set to 'GuessingQuiz'.
 - BackgroundColor**: Set to 'White'.
 - BackgroundImage**: Set to 'None...'.
 - CloseScreenAnimation**: Set to 'Default'.
 - Icon**: Set to 'None...'.
 - OpenScreenAnimation**: Set to 'Default'.
 - ScreenOrientation**: Set to 'Unspecified'.
 - Scrollable**: An unchecked checkbox.
 - ShowStatusBar**: A checked checkbox.
- Media:** A section with a 'Upload File ...' button.

UI: designer palette

Palette	
User Interface	
Button	(?)
CheckBox	(?)
DatePicker	(?)
Image	(?)
Label	(?)
ListPicker	(?)
ListView	(?)
Notifier	(?)
PasswordTextBox	(?)
Slider	(?)
Spinner	(?)
TextBox	(?)
TimePicker	(?)
WebViewer	(?)

Palette	
User Interface	
Layout	
HorizontalArrangement	(?)
HorizontalScrollView	(?)
TableArrangement	(?)
VerticalArrangement	(?)
VerticalScrollView	(?)
Media	
Camcorder	(?)
Camera	(?)
ImagePicker	(?)
Player	(?)
Sound	(?)
SoundRecorder	(?)
SpeechRecognizer	(?)
TextToSpeech	(?)
VideoPlayer	(?)
YandexTranslate	(?)
Drawing and Animation	
Ball	(?)
Canvas	(?)
ImageSprite	(?)
Sensors	
Social	
Storage	
Connectivity	
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®	
Experimental	
Extension	

Palette	
User Interface	
Layout	
Media	
Drawing and Animation	
Ball	(?)
Canvas	(?)
ImageSprite	(?)
Sensors	
Social	
Storage	
Connectivity	
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®	
Experimental	
Extension	

Palette	
User Interface	
Layout	
Media	
Drawing and Animation	
AccelerometerSensor	(?)
BarcodeScanner	(?)
Clock	(?)
GyroscopeSensor	(?)
LocationSensor	(?)
NearField	(?)
OrientationSensor	(?)
Pedometer	(?)
ProximitySensor	(?)
Social	
Storage	
Connectivity	
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®	
Experimental	
Extension	

UI: designer palette

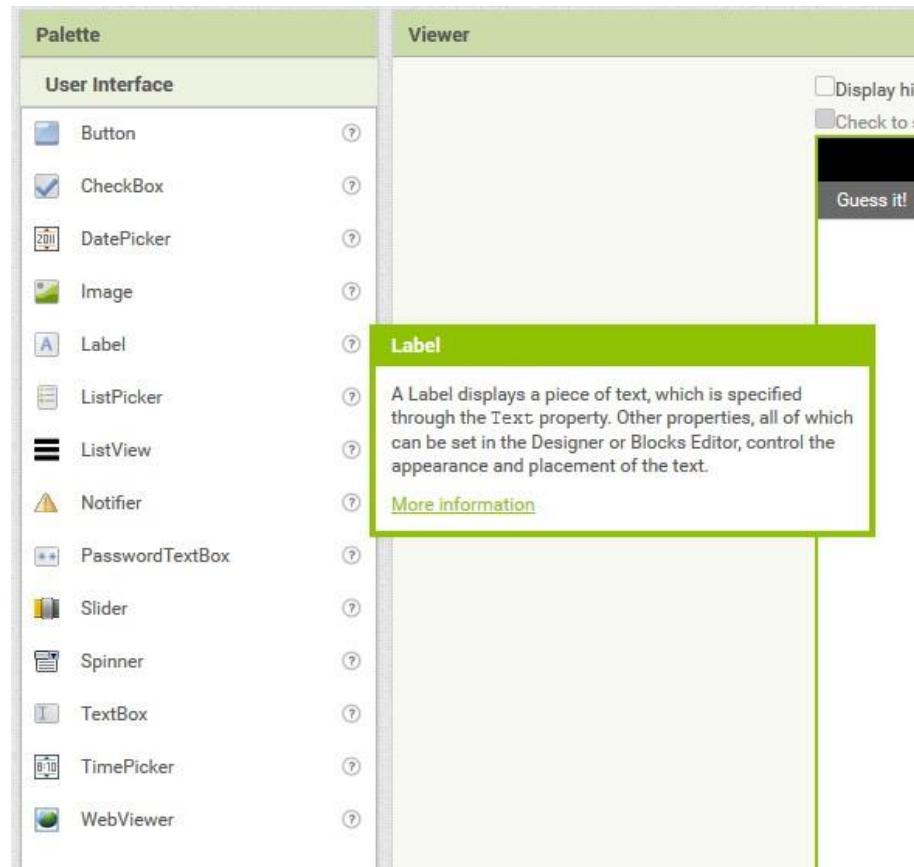
Palette
User Interface
Layout
Media
Drawing and Animation
Sensors
Social
 ContactPicker ?
 EmailPicker ?
 PhoneCall ?
 PhoneNumberPicker ?
 Sharing ?
 Texting ?
 Twitter ?
Storage
Connectivity
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®
Experimental
Extension

Palette
User Interface
Layout
Media
Drawing and Animation
Sensors
Social
Storage
 File ?
 FusiontablesControl ?
 TinyDB ?
 TinyWebDB ?
Connectivity
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®
Experimental
Extension

Palette
User Interface
Layout
Media
Drawing and Animation
Sensors
Social
Storage
Connectivity
 ActivityStarter ?
 BluetoothClient ?
 BluetoothServer ?
 Web ?
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®
Experimental
Extension

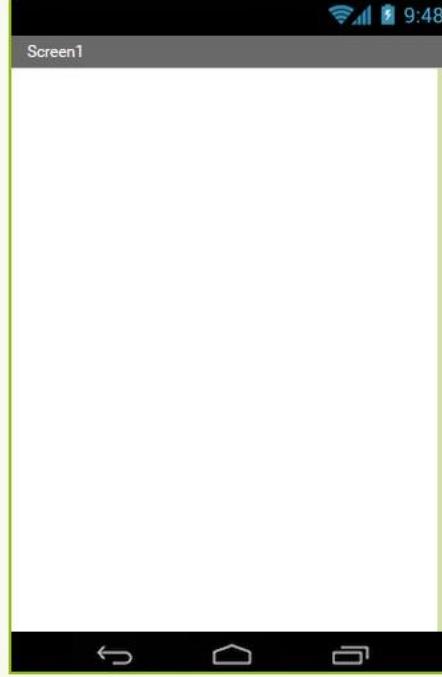
Palette
User Interface
Layout
Media
Drawing and Animation
Sensors
Social
Storage
Connectivity
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®
 NxtDrive ?
 NxtColorSensor ?
 NxtLightSensor ?
 NxtSoundSensor ?
 NxtTouchSensor ?
 NxtUltrasonicSensor ?
 NxtDirectCommands ?
 Ev3Motors ?
 Ev3ColorSensor ?
 Ev3GyroSensor ?
 Ev3TouchSensor ?
 Ev3UltrasonicSensor ?
 Ev3Sound ?
 Ev3UI ?

You can get “help” from each item in the palette menu by clicking “?” button

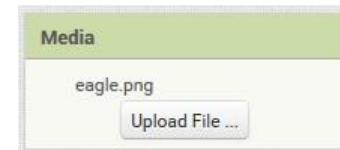
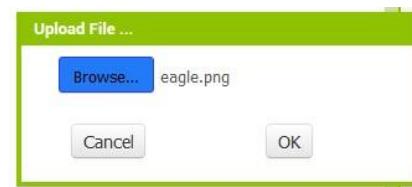
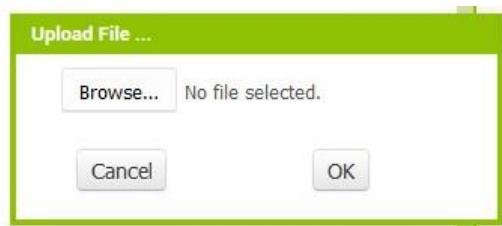
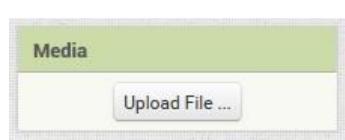


Adding resource, for ex. Icon, sound, image

Display hidden components in Viewer
 Check to see Preview on Tablet size.

Screen1


Components	Properties
<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Screen1 </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> Screen1 </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> AboutScreen <input style="float: right;" type="button" value="..."/> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> AlignHorizontal Left : 1 ▾ </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> AlignVertical Top : 1 ▾ </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> AppName GuessingQuiz </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> BackgroundColor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> White </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> BackgroundImage <input type="button" value="None..."/> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> CloseScreenAnimation Default ▾ </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> Icon <input type="button" value="None..."/> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> OpenScreenAnimation Default ▾ </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> ScreenOrientation Unspecified ▾ </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> Scrollable <input type="checkbox"/> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> ShowStatusBar <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> Sizing Fixed ▾ </div> <div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> Title Screen1 </div>	
<div style="border-bottom: 1px solid #ccc; padding-bottom: 5px;"> Media </div> <div style="padding: 5px;"> <input type="button" value="Upload File ..."/> </div>	



Properties

Screen1

AboutScreen

AlignHorizontal
Left : 1 ▾

AlignVertical
Top : 1 ▾

AppName
GuessingQuiz

BackgroundColor
 White

BackgroundImage
None...

CloseScreenAnimation
Default ▾

Icon

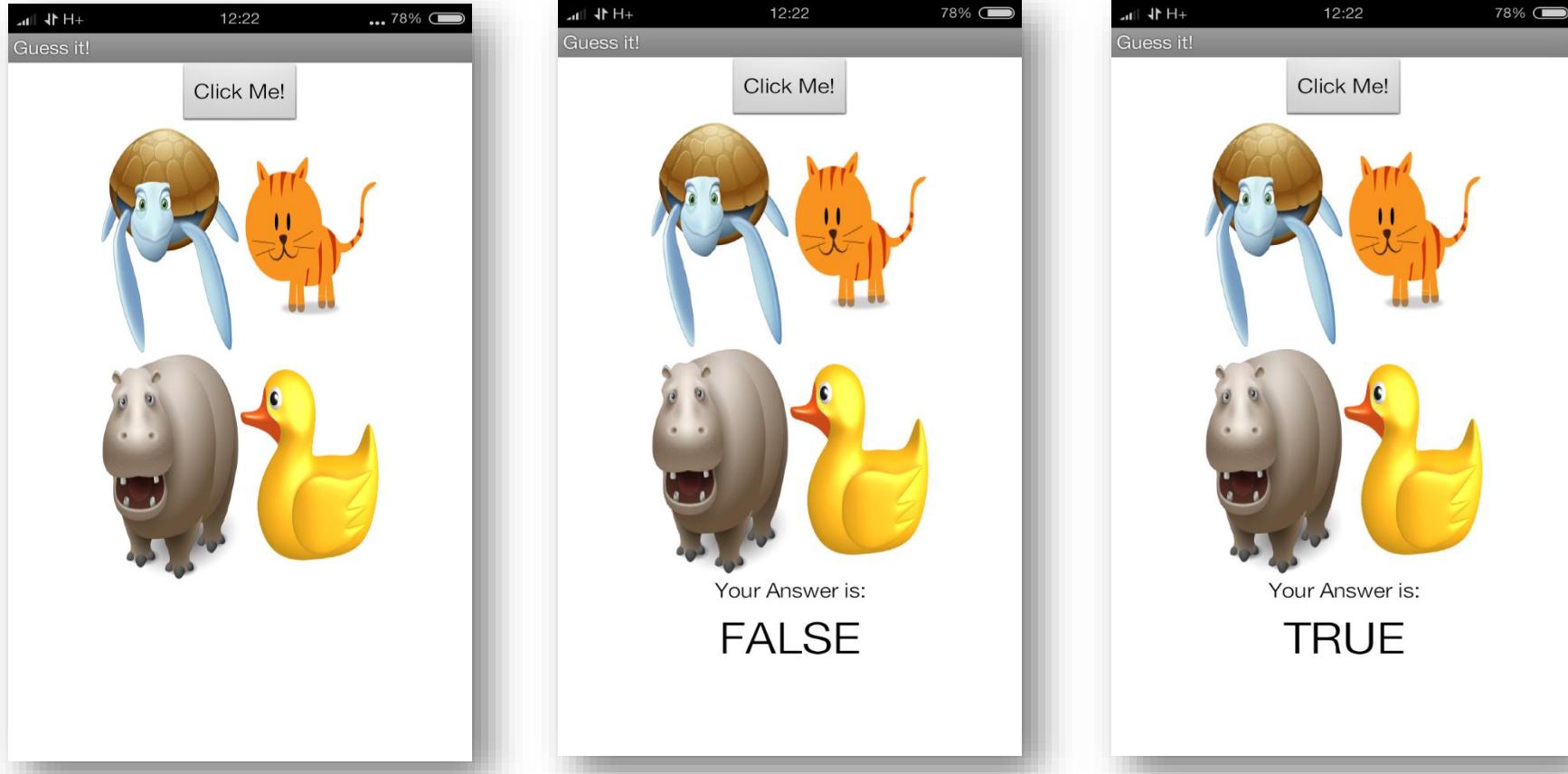
None eagle.png

Upload File ...
Cancel OK

Sizing
Fixed ▾

Title
Guess it!

Example: Simple Quiz App



Using layout: vertical arrangement

GuessingQuiz

Screen1 ▾ Add Screen ... Remove Screen

Palette

User Interface

Layout

- HorizontalArrangement
- HorizontalScrollView
- TableArrangement
- VerticalArrangement**
- VerticalScrollView

Media

Drawing and Animation

Sensors

Social

Storage

Connectivity

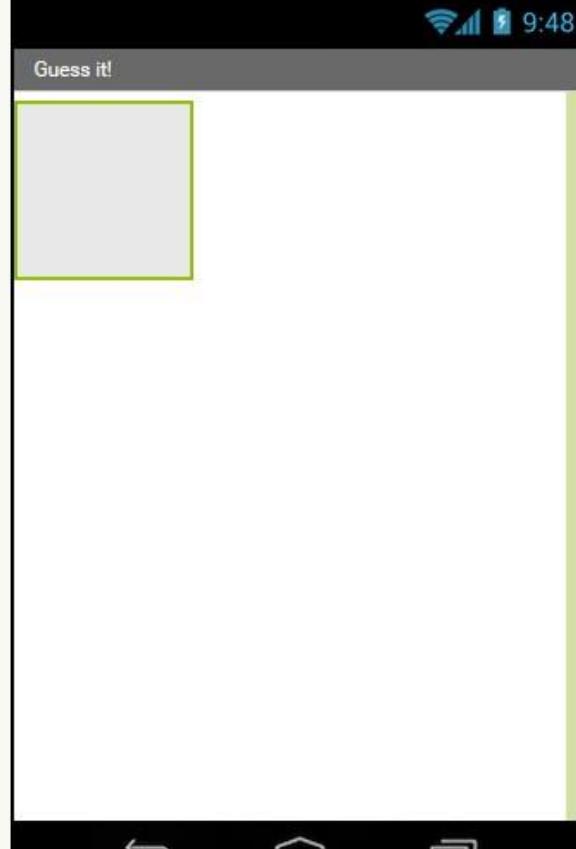
LEGO® MINDSTORMS®

Experimental

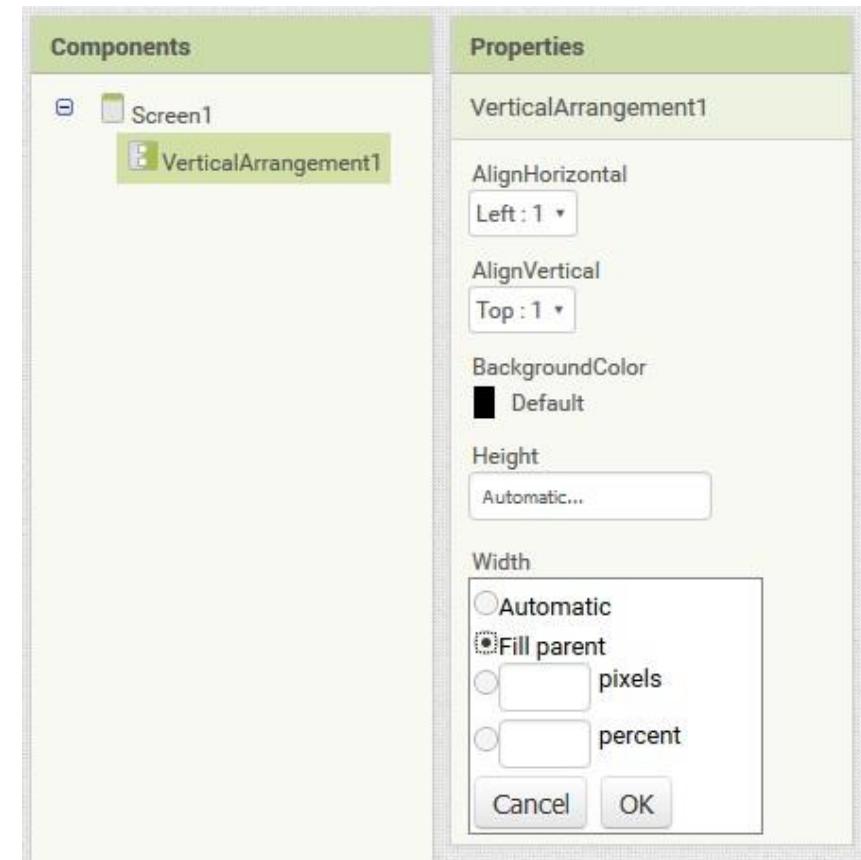
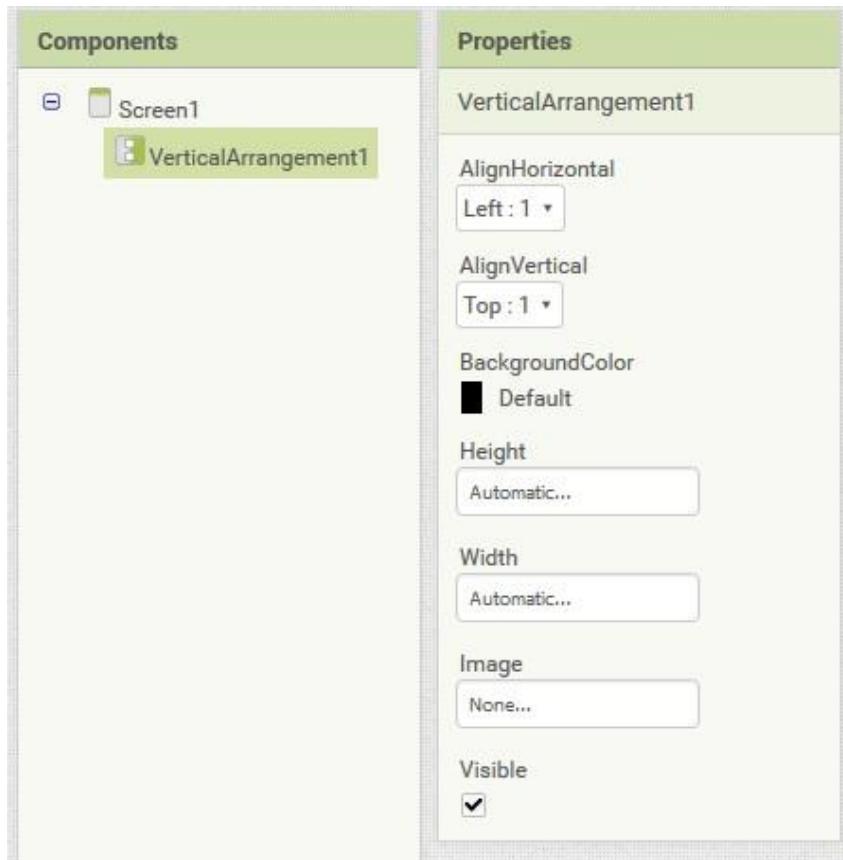
Extension

Viewer

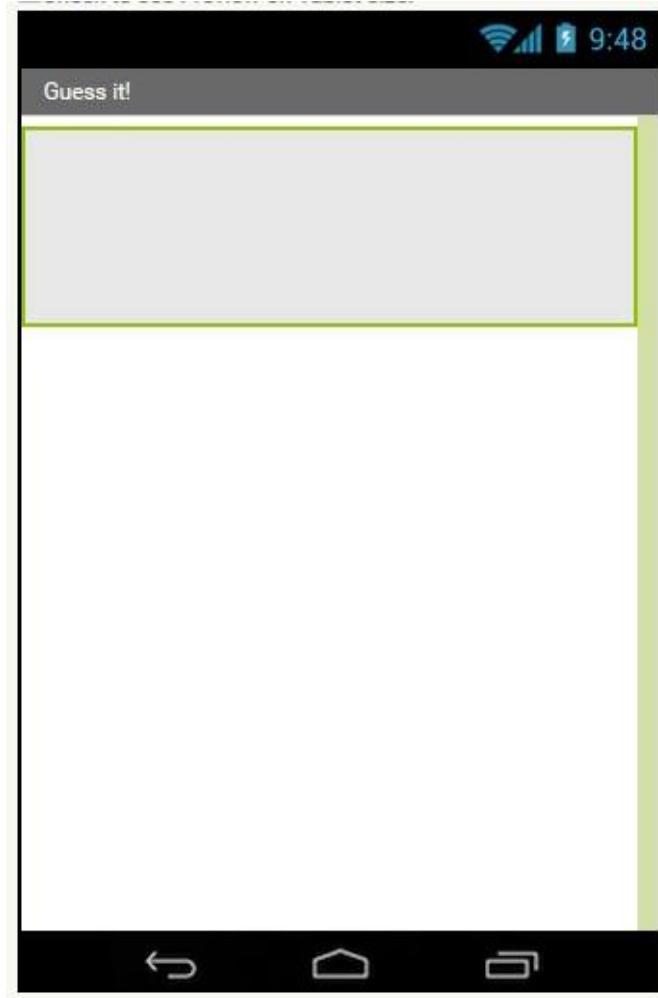
Display hidden components in Viewer
 Check to see Preview on Tablet size.



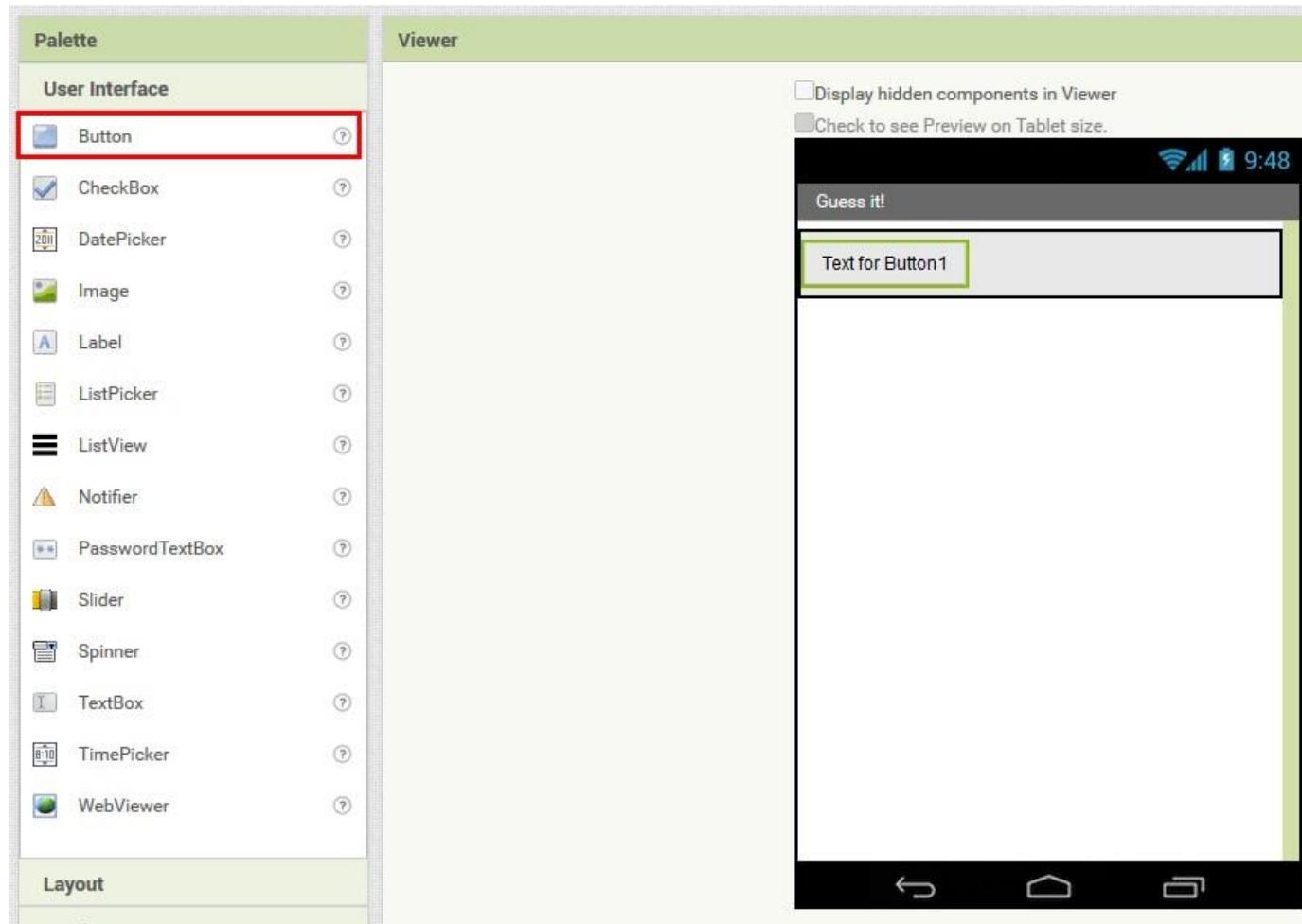
The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor interface for creating a mobile application named "GuessingQuiz". The "Layout" section of the palette is open, displaying various layout components. The "VerticalArrangement" component is selected and highlighted with a red border. In the viewer window, a preview of an Android smartphone screen is shown, featuring a large, empty rectangular area labeled "Guess it!" which corresponds to the selected layout component. The viewer also includes checkboxes for displaying hidden components and checking for tablet preview.



Set the layout so that the width will fill the parent



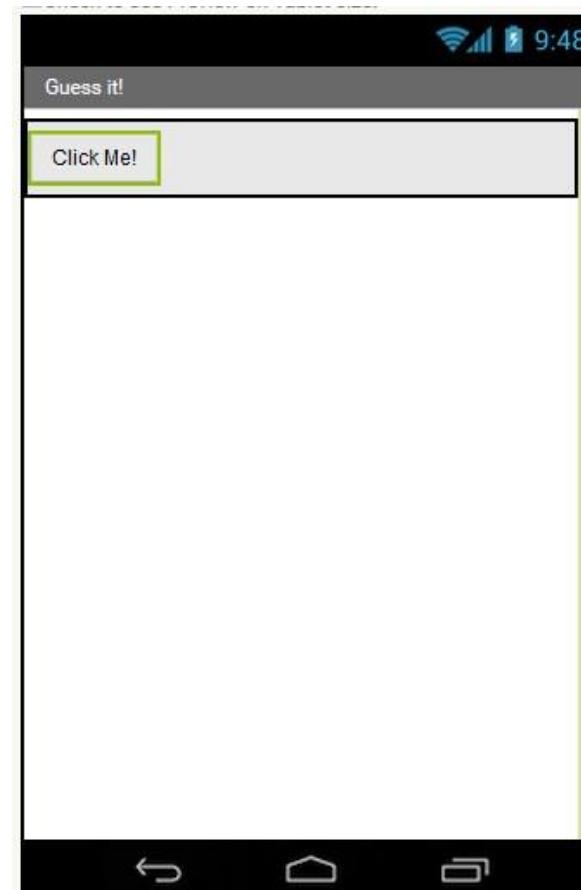
Add button from palette



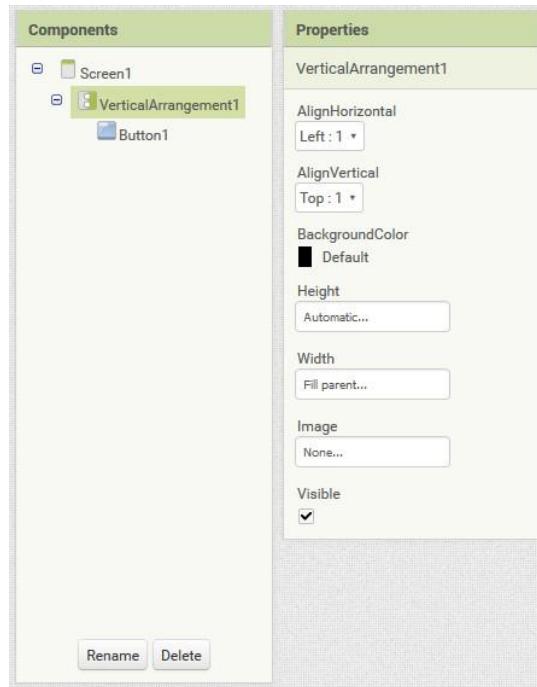
The screenshot shows a mobile application development interface. On the left, a **Palette** window is open, displaying a list of User Interface components. The **Button** component is selected and highlighted with a red border. Other components listed include CheckBox, DatePicker, Image, Label, ListView, Notifier, PasswordTextBox, Slider, Spinner, TextBox, TimePicker, and WebViewer. Below the palette is a **Layout** section. On the right, a **Viewer** window displays a mobile screen preview. The screen shows a title bar with "Guess it!" and a main content area containing a text input field with the placeholder "Text for Button1". There are also two checkboxes at the top of the viewer window: "Display hidden components in Viewer" and "Check to see Preview on Tablet size.". The bottom of the viewer shows standard Android navigation icons.



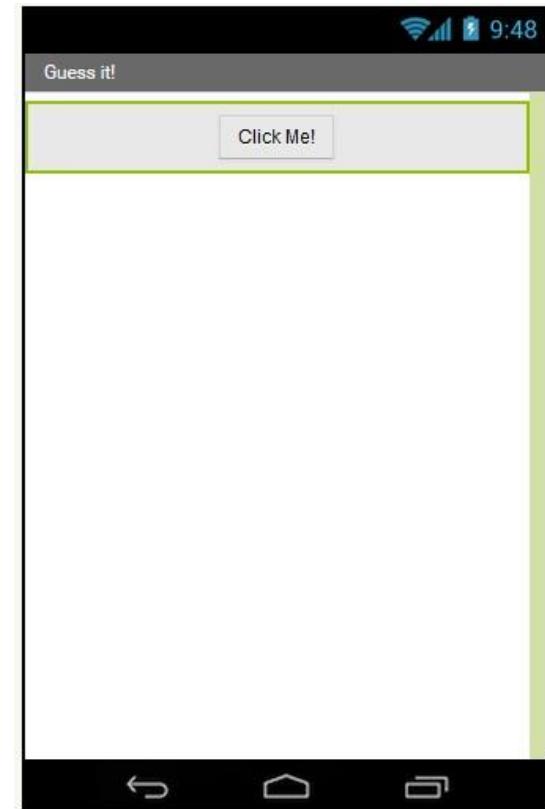
Then change the text caption of the button



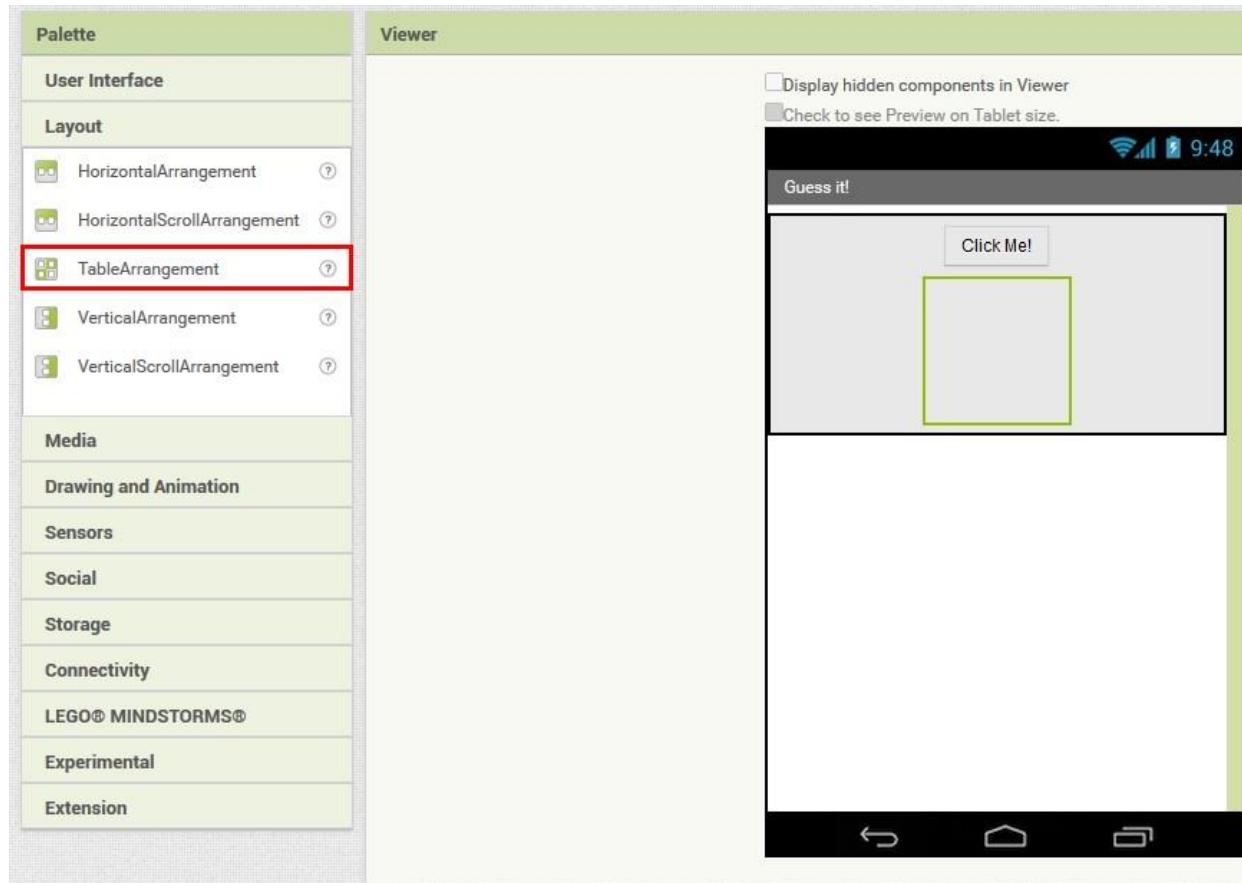
Now let's make the button **centered** in the layout. Go to previously added vertical layout, then **click align horizontal**



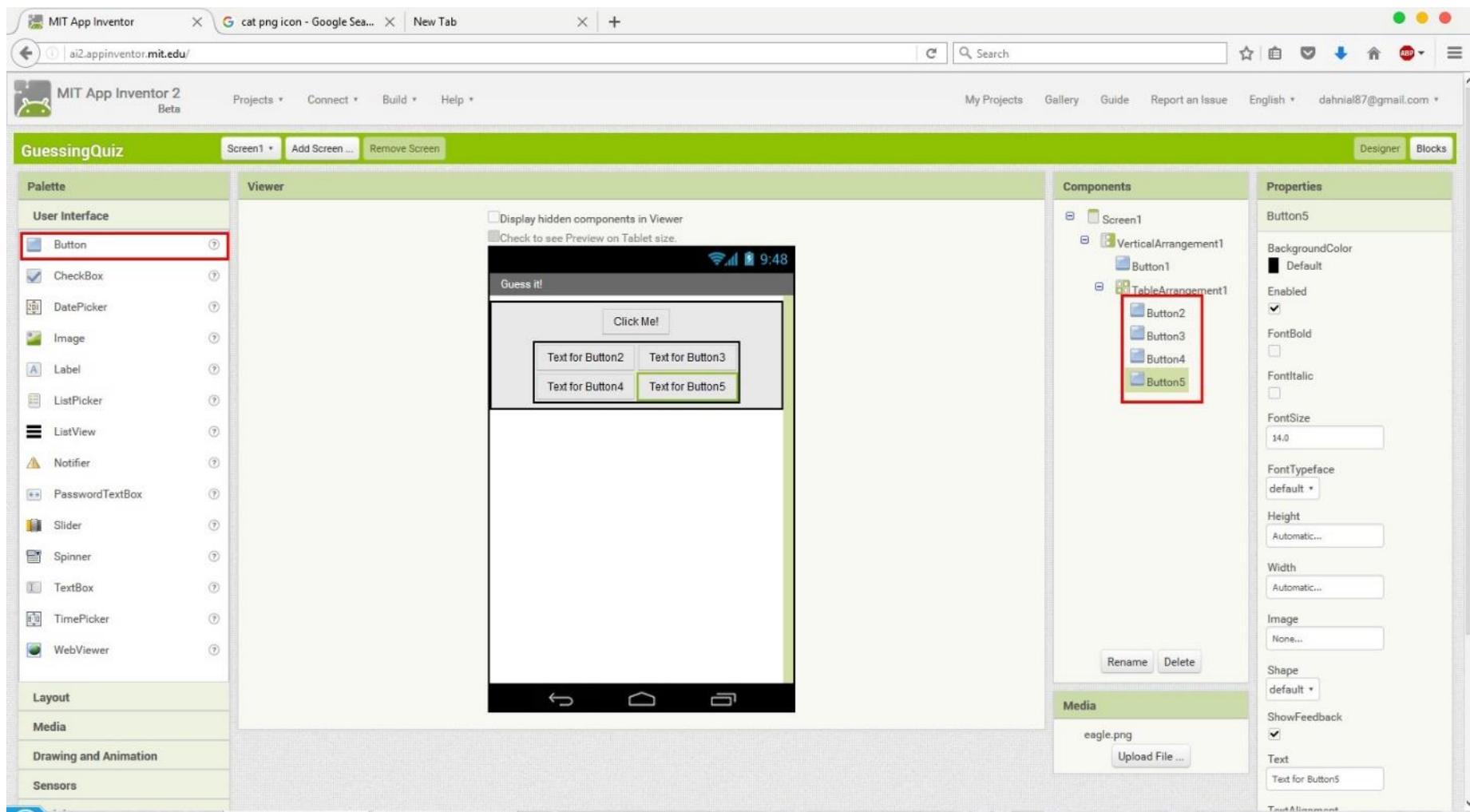
RESULT:



We will add 4 button to be used as option. Add “table arrangement” layout first.



Then add the button for each



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for 'MIT App Inventor' (active), 'cat png icon - Google Sea...', 'New Tab', and '+'. Below the navigation is a toolbar with icons for back, forward, search, and file operations.

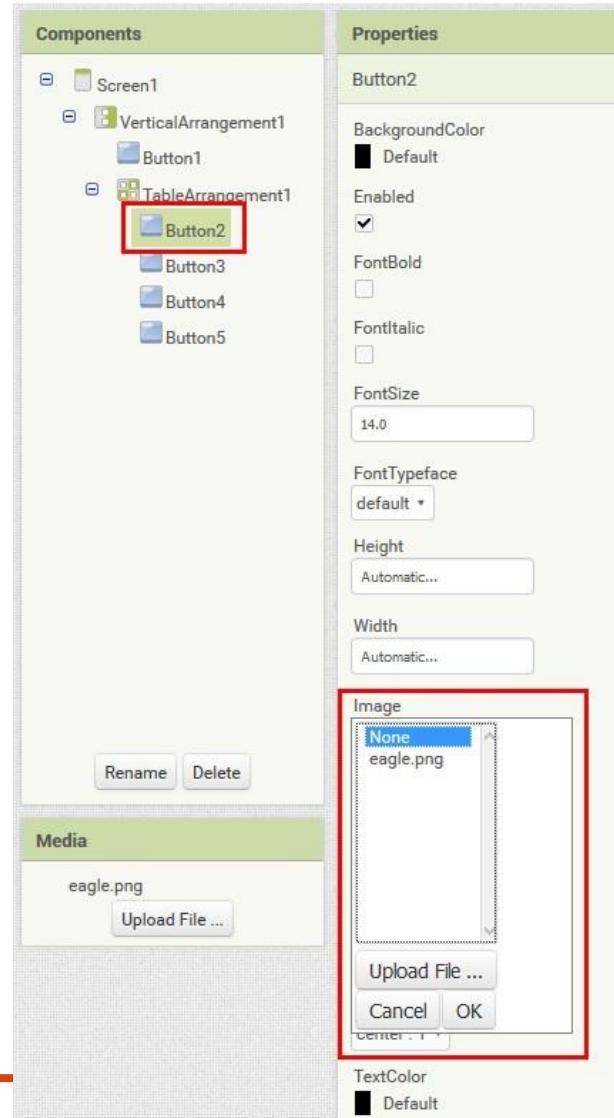
The main workspace is titled 'GuessingQuiz' and contains 'Screen1'. The 'Components' panel on the right lists the following components:

- Screen1
- VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
- TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5

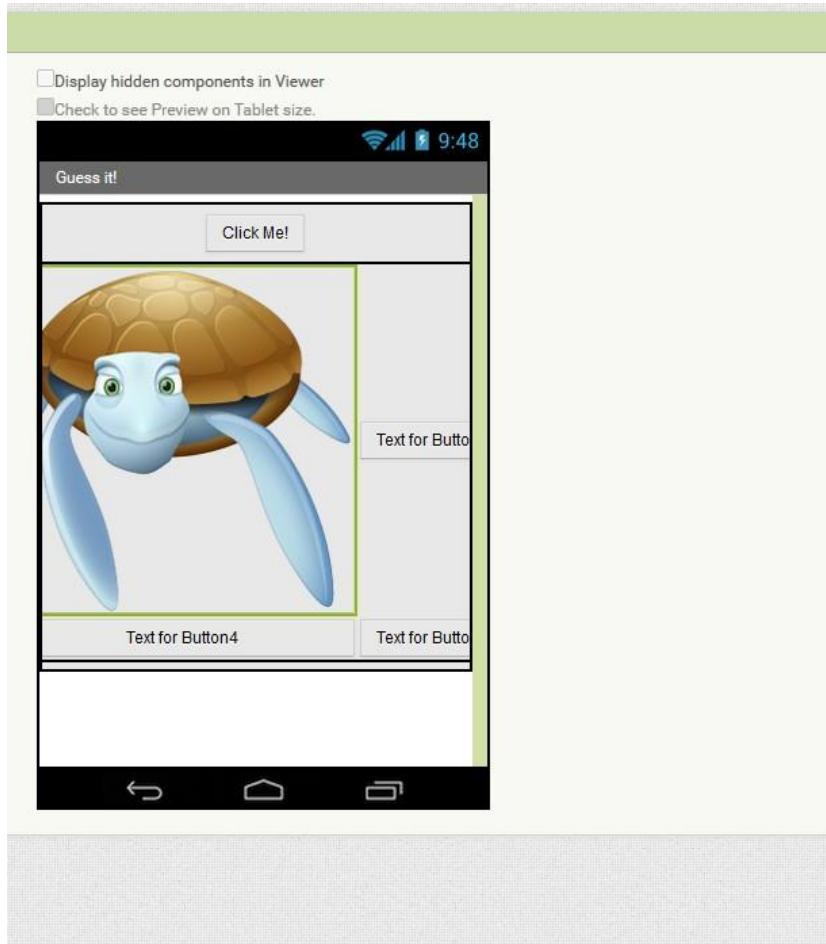
The 'Properties' panel on the far right shows settings for 'Button5' (highlighted with a red box). The 'Media' section of the properties panel shows an image named 'eagle.png'.

The 'Viewer' panel displays a preview of the app's user interface on a virtual Android device. The screen title is 'Guess it!'. It features a 'Click Me!' button at the top, followed by a horizontal arrangement of two buttons labeled 'Text for Button2' and 'Text for Button3'. Below this is a table arrangement containing five buttons labeled 'Text for Button4' and 'Text for Button5'.

We will add custom image for each button.



And remove the text caption in the button



The screenshot shows a mobile application interface. At the top, there is a header bar with icons for signal strength, battery, and time (9:48). Below the header is a title bar with the text "Guess it!". The main content area features a large image of a cartoon turtle. To the right of the turtle are three buttons labeled "Text for Button1", "Text for Button2", and "Text for Button3". Below these buttons are two more buttons labeled "Text for Button4" and "Text for Button5". At the bottom of the screen are standard Android navigation icons for back, home, and recent apps.

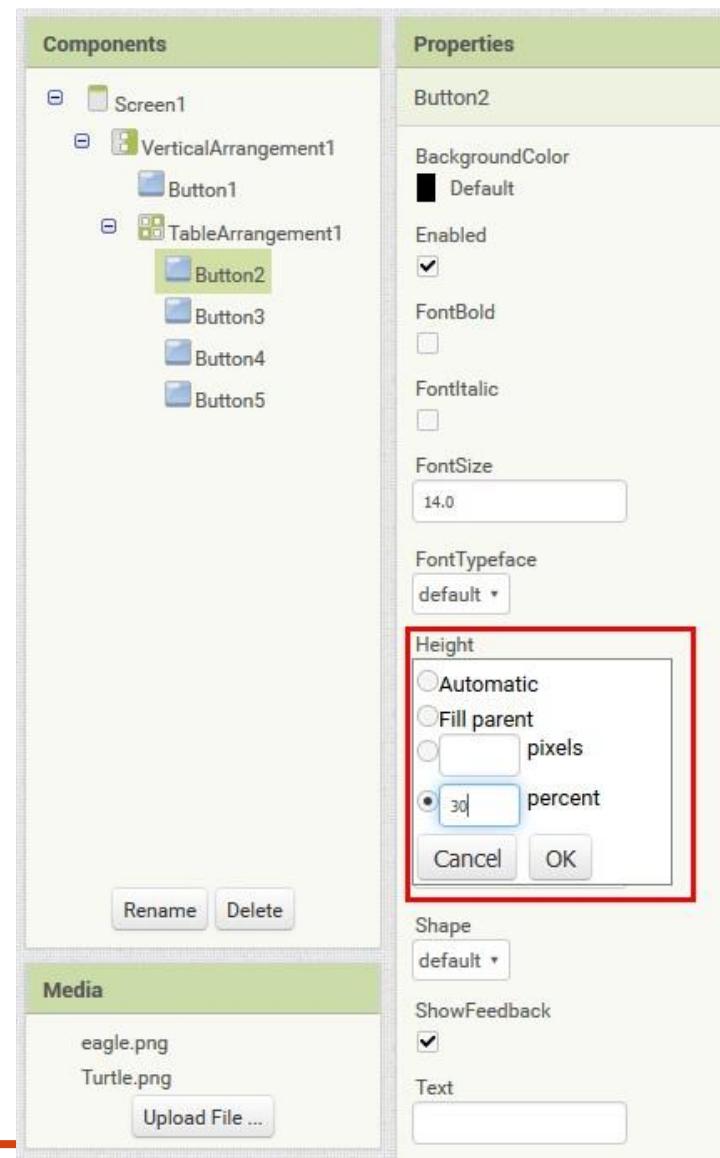
Components	Properties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Screen1 VerticalArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button1 TableArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button2 Button3 Button4 Button5 	<p>Button2</p> <p>BackgroundColor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Default</p> <p>Enabled <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FontBold <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FontItalic <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FontSize 14.0</p> <p>FontTypeface default</p> <p>Height Automatic...</p> <p>Width Automatic...</p> <p>Image Turtle.png</p> <p>Shape default</p> <p>ShowFeedback <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Text</p>

Media

- eagle.png
- Turtle.png

Upload File ...

Resize the button a little bit ...



Resize for the height and width

Display hidden components in Viewer
 Check to see Preview on Tablet size.

9:48

Guess it!

Click Me!



Text for Button4

Text for Button5

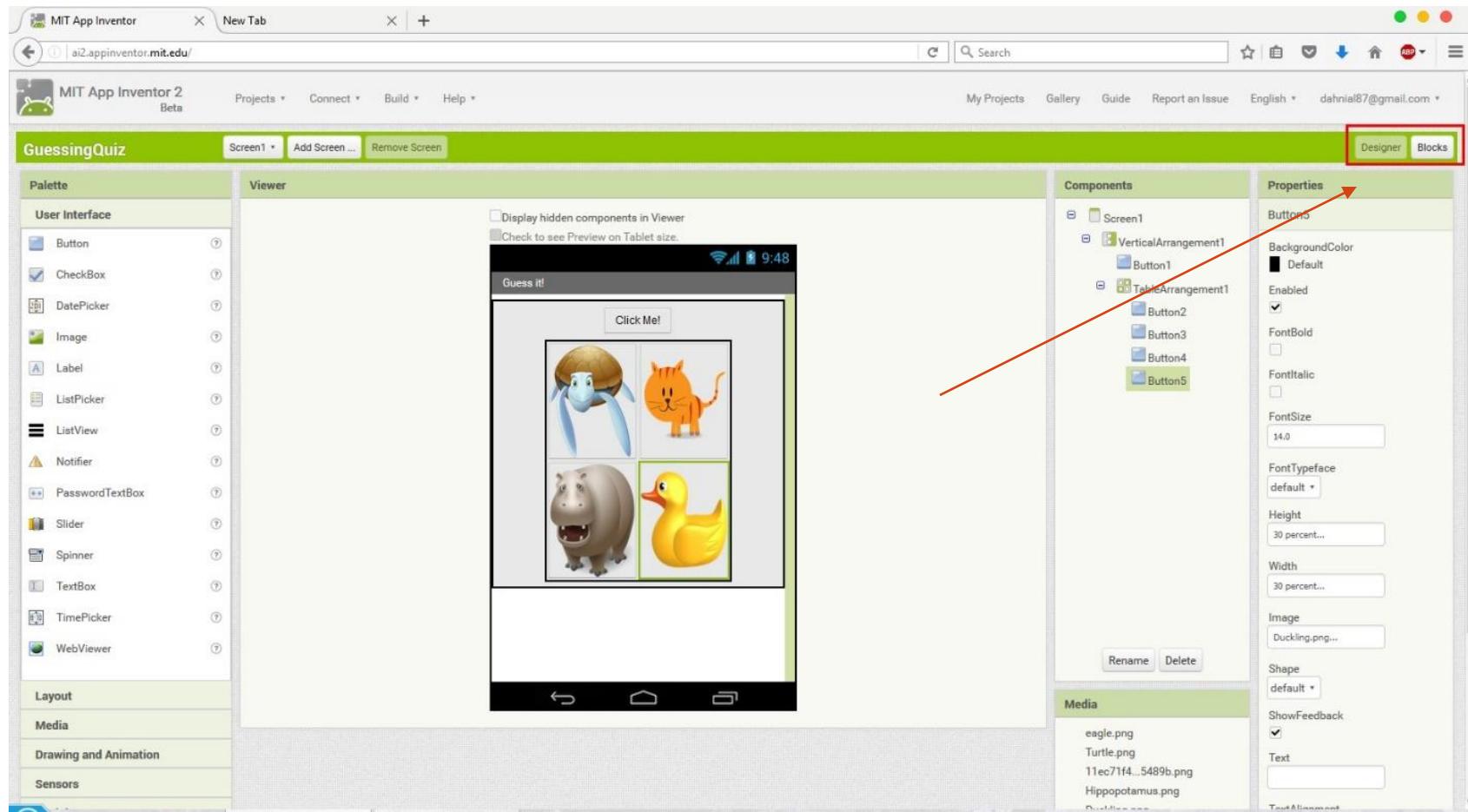
← → ⌂

Components	Properties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Screen1 VerticalArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button1 TableArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button2 Button3 Button4 Button5 	<p>Button2</p> <p>BackgroundColor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Default</p> <p>Enabled <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FontBold <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FontItalic <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FontSize <input type="text" value="14.0"/></p> <p>FontTypeface <input type="button" value="default ▾"/></p> <p>Height <input type="text" value="30 percent..."/></p> <p>Width <input type="text" value="30 percent..."/></p> <p>Image <input type="text" value="Turtle.png..."/></p> <p>Shape <input type="button" value="default ▾"/></p> <p>ShowFeedback <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Text <input type="text"/></p>

UI Result:



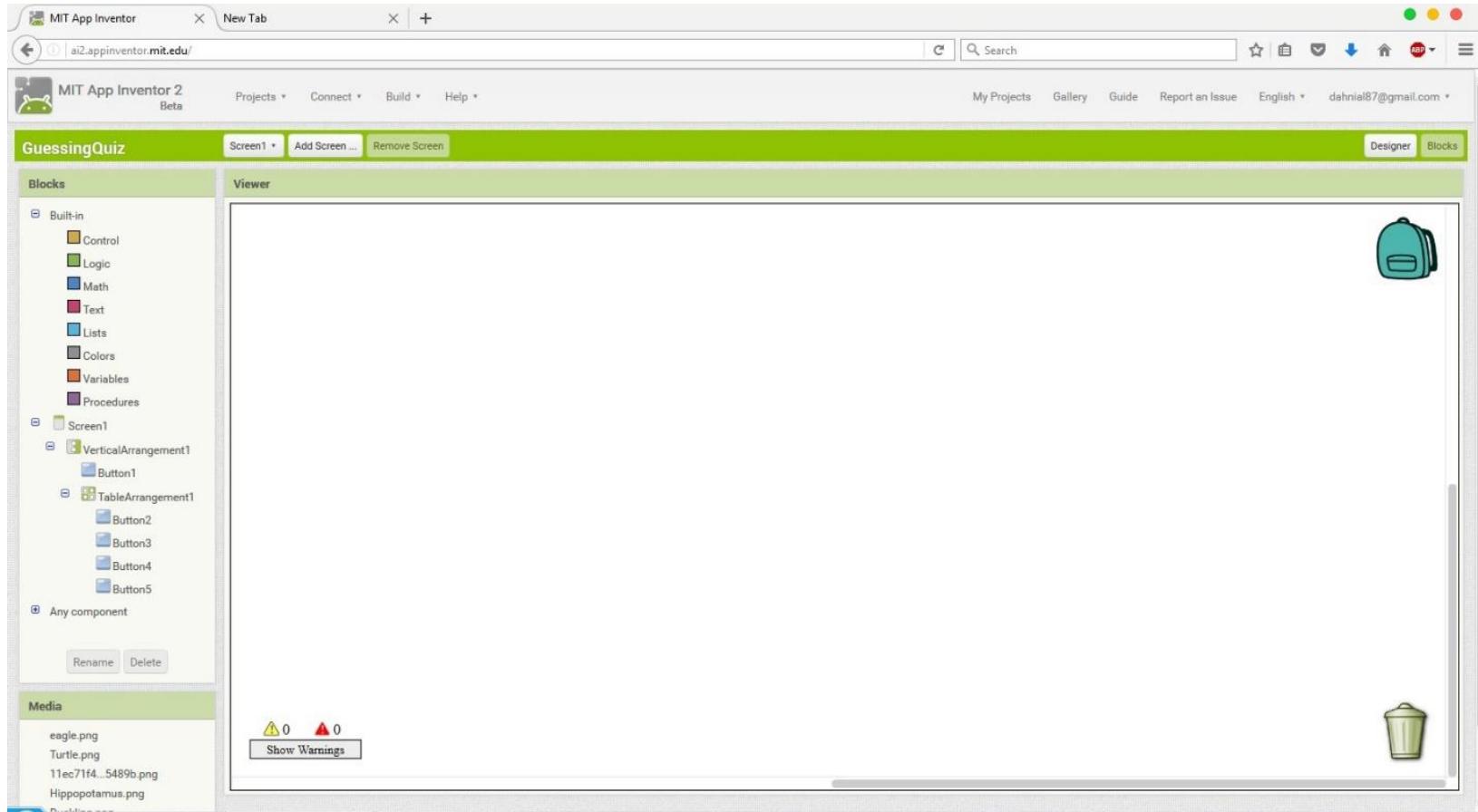
Now we will Program the function. Click the “blocks” button



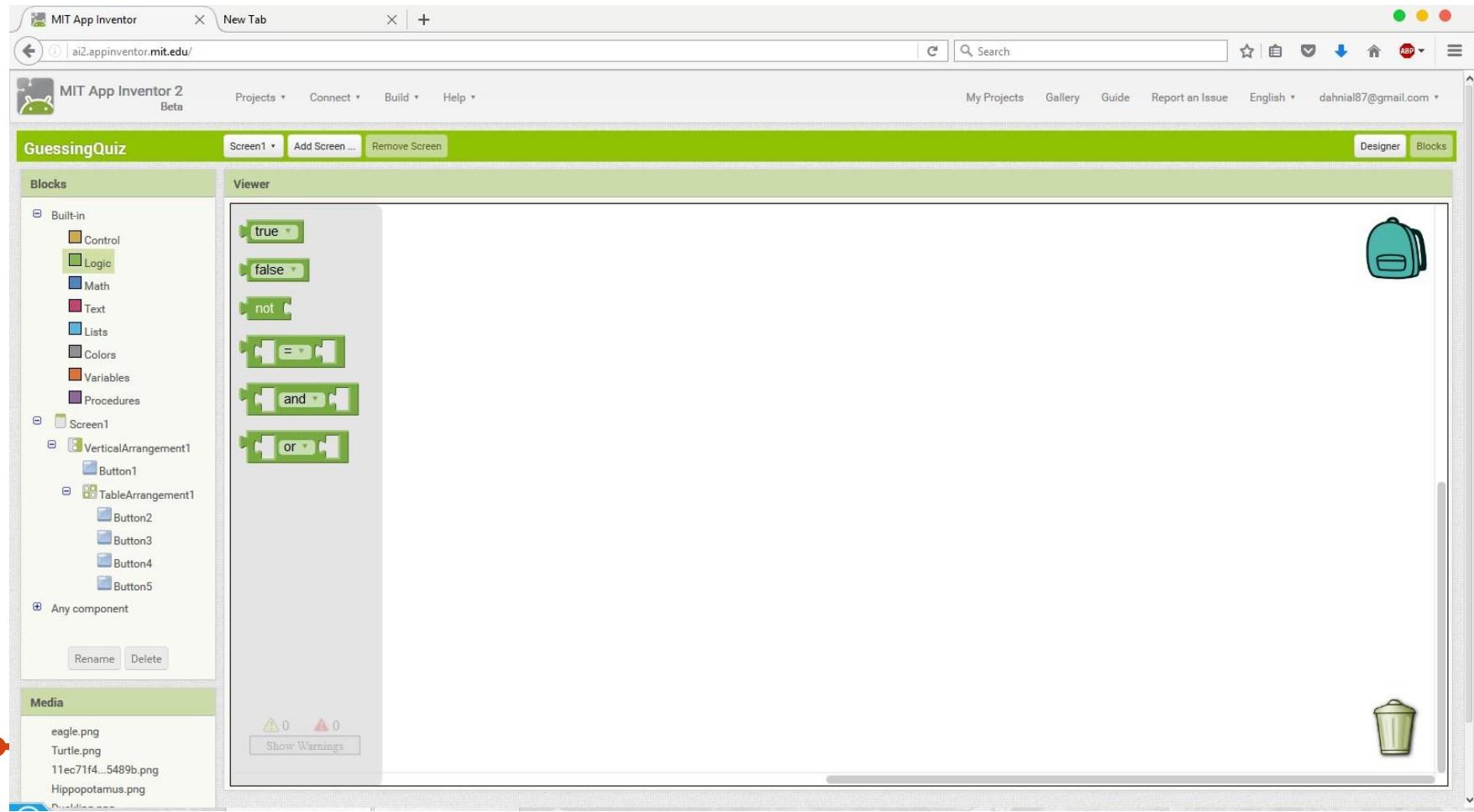
The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 interface with the following details:

- Top Bar:** MIT App Inventor, New Tab, ai2.appinventor.mit.edu/, Search, and various navigation icons.
- Middle Bar:** MIT App Inventor 2 Beta, Projects, Connect, Build, Help, My Projects, Gallery, Guide, Report an Issue, English, and a user account.
- Project Title:** GuessingQuiz
- Screen:** Screen1
- Components:** Components panel shows a vertical arrangement containing five buttons labeled Button1 through Button5. A red arrow points from the text "Click the ‘blocks’ button" to the "Blocks" tab in the top right of the interface.
- Properties:** Properties panel for the selected Button5 component, showing settings like BackgroundColor (Default), Enabled (checked), FontBold (unchecked), FontItalic (unchecked), FontSize (14.0), FontTypeface (default), Height (30 percent...), Width (30 percent...), Image (Duckling.png...), Shape (default), ShowFeedback (checked), and Text.
- Media:** Media panel listing files: eagle.png, Turtle.png, 11ec71f4...5489b.png, and Hippopotamus.png.
- Bottom:** A preview screen showing a 2x2 grid of animal images: a lion, a cat, a hippo, and a duckling.

User Interface: Blocks

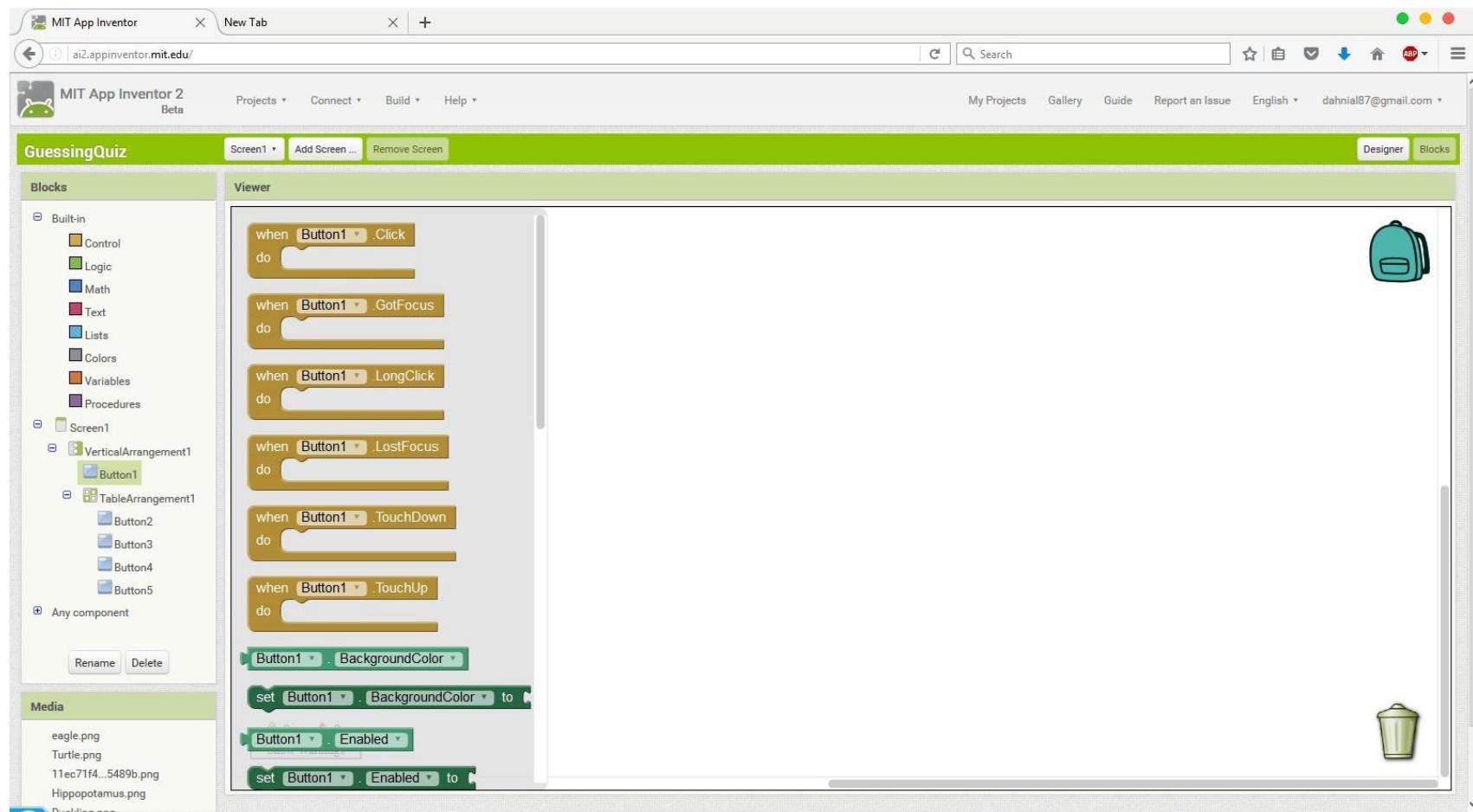


Appinventor uses **block programming** instead of scripting. Let's take a look:
Logic Blocks



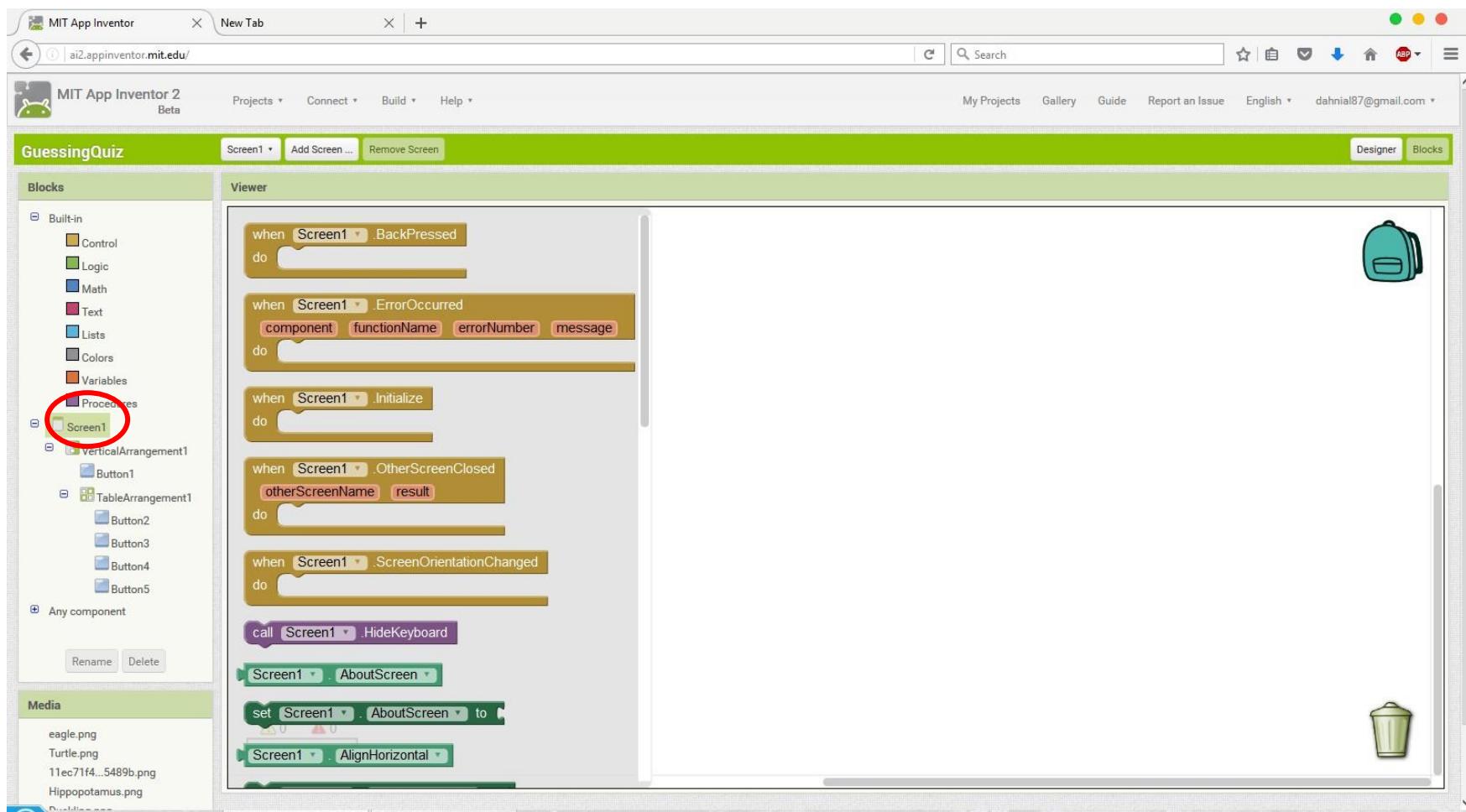
The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for 'MIT App Inventor' (selected), 'New Tab', and '+'. The address bar shows 'ai2.appinventor.mit.edu/'. The main workspace is titled 'GuessingQuiz' and contains a single screen named 'Screen1'. The 'Blocks' tab is selected in the top right. On the left, the 'Blocks' palette is open, showing categories like 'Built-in' (Control, Logic, Math, Text, Lists, Colors, Variables, Procedures), 'Screen1' (VerticalArrangement1, TableArrangement1), and 'Any component'. The 'Logic' category under 'Built-in' is expanded, displaying blocks for 'true', 'false', 'not', '=', 'and', and 'or'. The 'Viewer' pane on the right displays these logic blocks. The bottom left shows media files: 'eagle.png', 'Turtle.png', '11ec71f4...5489b.png', and 'Hippopotamus.png'. The bottom right features icons for trash, warning, and help.

Block from a Button in UI screen



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 interface. The top bar includes tabs for 'New Tab', a search bar, and user information. The main area is titled 'GuessingQuiz'. On the left, the 'Blocks' palette is open, showing categories like 'Built-in', 'Screen1', and 'Any component'. The 'Screen1' category lists components such as 'VerticalArrangement1' containing 'Button1', and 'TableArrangement1' containing 'Button2', 'Button3', 'Button4', and 'Button5'. The 'Viewer' on the right displays a list of blocks for 'Button1'. These include event blocks for Click, GotFocus, LongClick, LostFocus, TouchDown, and TouchUp, as well as property blocks for 'BackgroundColor' and 'Enabled'. A trash can icon is visible in the bottom right corner of the viewer.

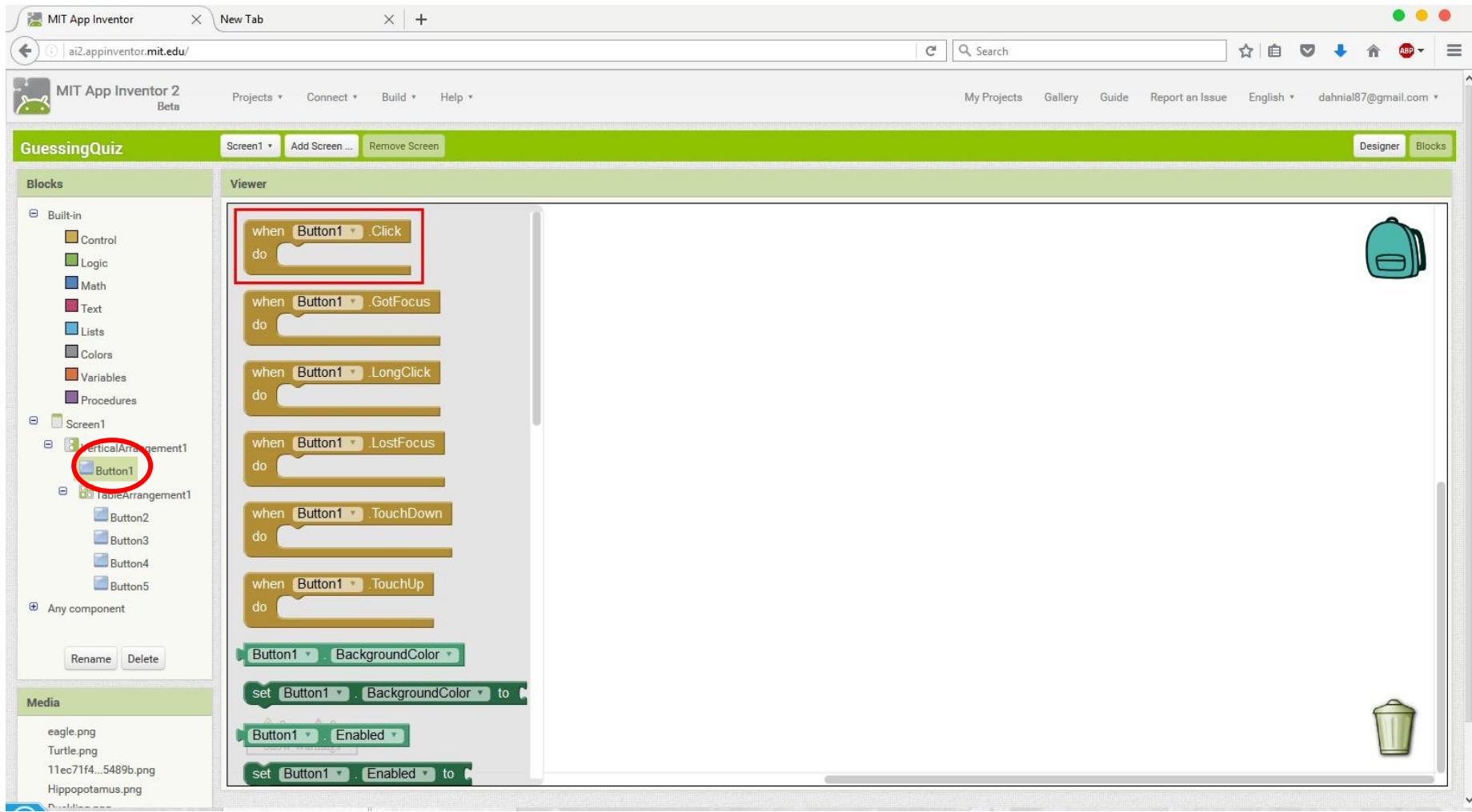
Block from a screen



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 interface with the project titled "GuessingQuiz". The left sidebar lists components under "Screen1": Control, Logic, Math, Text, Lists, Colors, Variables, Procedures, and Screen1. The "Screen1" component is highlighted with a red circle. The "Blocks" tab is selected in the top right. The "Viewer" panel displays the following blocks:

- when Screen1 .BackPressed
- do
- when Screen1 .ErrorOccurred
- component functionName errorNumber message
- do
- when Screen1 .Initialize
- do
- when Screen1 .OtherScreenClosed
- otherScreenName result
- do
- when Screen1 .ScreenOrientationChanged
- do
- call Screen1 .HideKeyboard
- Screen1 .AboutScreen
- set Screen1 .AboutScreen to
- Screen1 .AlignHorizontal

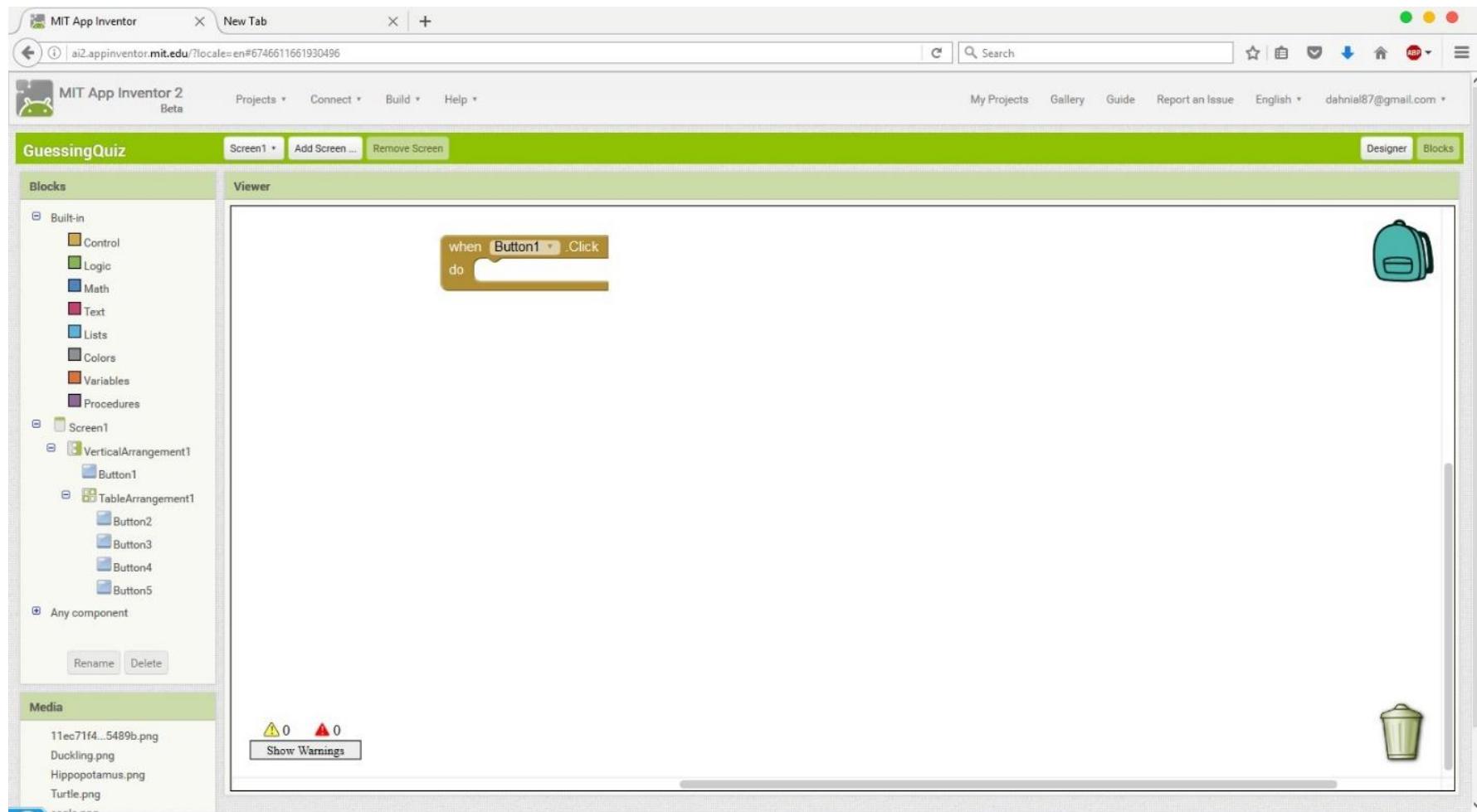
For example, a function when button1 is clicked:



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 interface. The top bar includes tabs for 'MIT App Inventor' and 'New Tab', and a search bar. The main workspace is titled 'GuessingQuiz'. On the left, the 'Blocks' sidebar lists categories like Built-in, Screen1, and Any component. Under 'Screen1', 'VerticalArrangement1' contains 'Button1', which is highlighted and circled in red. The central workspace shows several blocks for 'Button1':

- when [Button1 .Click] do []
- when [Button1 .GotFocus] do []
- when [Button1 .LongClick] do []
- when [Button1 .LostFocus] do []
- when [Button1 .TouchDown] do []
- when [Button1 .TouchUp] do []
- [Button1 .BackgroundColor]
- set [Button1 .BackgroundColor] to []
- [Button1 .Enabled]
- set [Button1 .Enabled] to []

Drag and drop to the screen

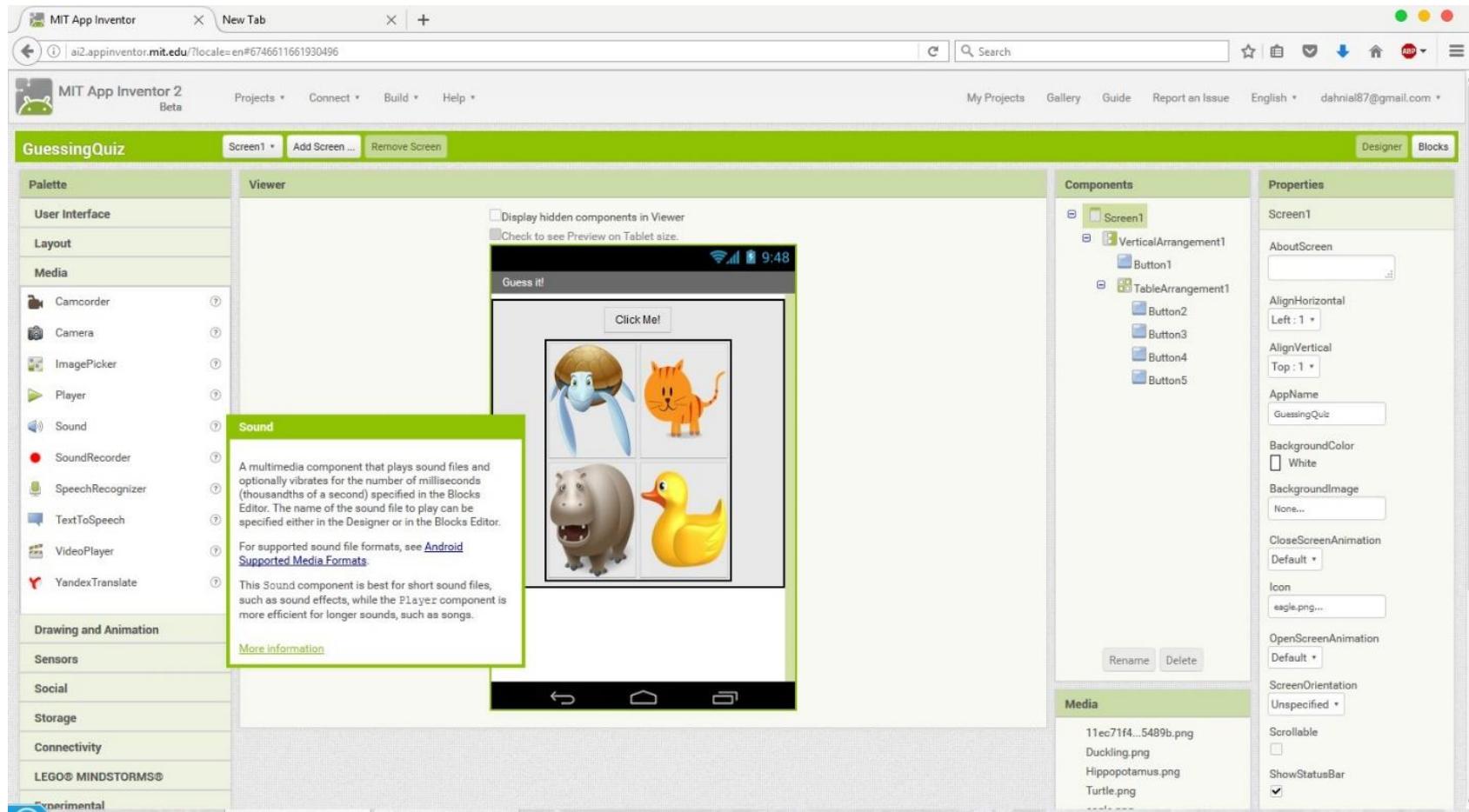


The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs for "MIT App Inventor" and "New Tab". Below the tabs, a URL bar shows "ai2.appinventor.mit.edu/?locale=en#6746611661930496". The main workspace is titled "GuessingQuiz". It features a "Blocks" panel on the left containing categories like Built-in, Screen1, and Any component, along with a "Viewer" panel on the right where blocks are assembled. A Scratch-style script is visible in the viewer:

```
when Button1 Click
do [ ]
```

The "Media" panel at the bottom contains several image files: "11ec71f4...5489b.png", "Duckling.png", "Hippopotamus.png", and "Turtle.png". There are also "Show Warnings" and trash bin icons.

App: when “Click me” button is clicked we want it to play a wav sound.
We need to add sound component from “media” palette



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for 'MIT App Inventor' and 'New Tab', and a search bar. The main workspace is titled 'GuessingQuiz' and contains a single screen labeled 'Screen1'. The screen displays a mobile phone interface with a title 'Guess it!', a 'Click Me!' button, and four animal images arranged in a 2x2 grid: a blue bird, an orange cat, a brown hippo, and a yellow duck. A tooltip for the 'Sound' component is open, providing a detailed description of its function and supported formats. The 'Components' panel on the right lists 'Screen1' with its child components: 'VerticalArrangement1' containing 'Button1' and 'TableArrangement1' containing five buttons labeled 'Button2' through 'Button6'. The 'Properties' panel shows settings for 'Screen1', including 'AppName' set to 'GuessingQuiz', 'BackgroundColor' set to 'White', and 'Media' section containing file paths for images: '11ec71f4...5489b.png', 'Duckling.png', 'Hippopotamus.png', and 'Turtle.png'. The 'Blocks' tab is selected at the top right.

Drag and drop to the screen

MIT App Inventor New Tab +

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Designer Blocks

GuessingQuiz

Screen1 Add Screen ... Remove Screen

Palette

User Interface

Layout

Media

- Camcorder
- Camera
- ImagePicker
- Player
- Sound
- SoundRecorder
- SpeechRecognizer
- TextToSpeech
- VideoPlayer
- YandexTranslate

Drawing and Animation

Sensors

Social

Storage

Connectivity

LEGO® MINDSTORMS®

Experimental

Viewer

Display hidden components in Viewer

Check to see Preview on Tablet size.

Guess it!

Click Me!



Components

- Screen1
 - VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
 - TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5
 - Sound1

Properties

Sound1

MinimumInterval (ms)
500

Source
None...

Rename Delete

Media

- 11ec71f4...5489b.png
- Duckling.png
- Hippopotamus.png
- Turtle.png

MIT App Inventor New Tab

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Search

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GuessingQuiz Screen1 Add Screen ... Remove Screen Designer Blocks

Blocks

Built-in

- Control
- Logic
- Math
- Text
- Lists
- Colors
- Variables
- Procedures

Screen1

VerticalArrangement1

Button1

TableArrangement1

Button2

Button3

Button4

Button5

Sound1

Any component

Rename Delete

Media

11ec71f4...5489b.png

Duckling.png

Hippopotamus.png

Turtle.png

Viewer

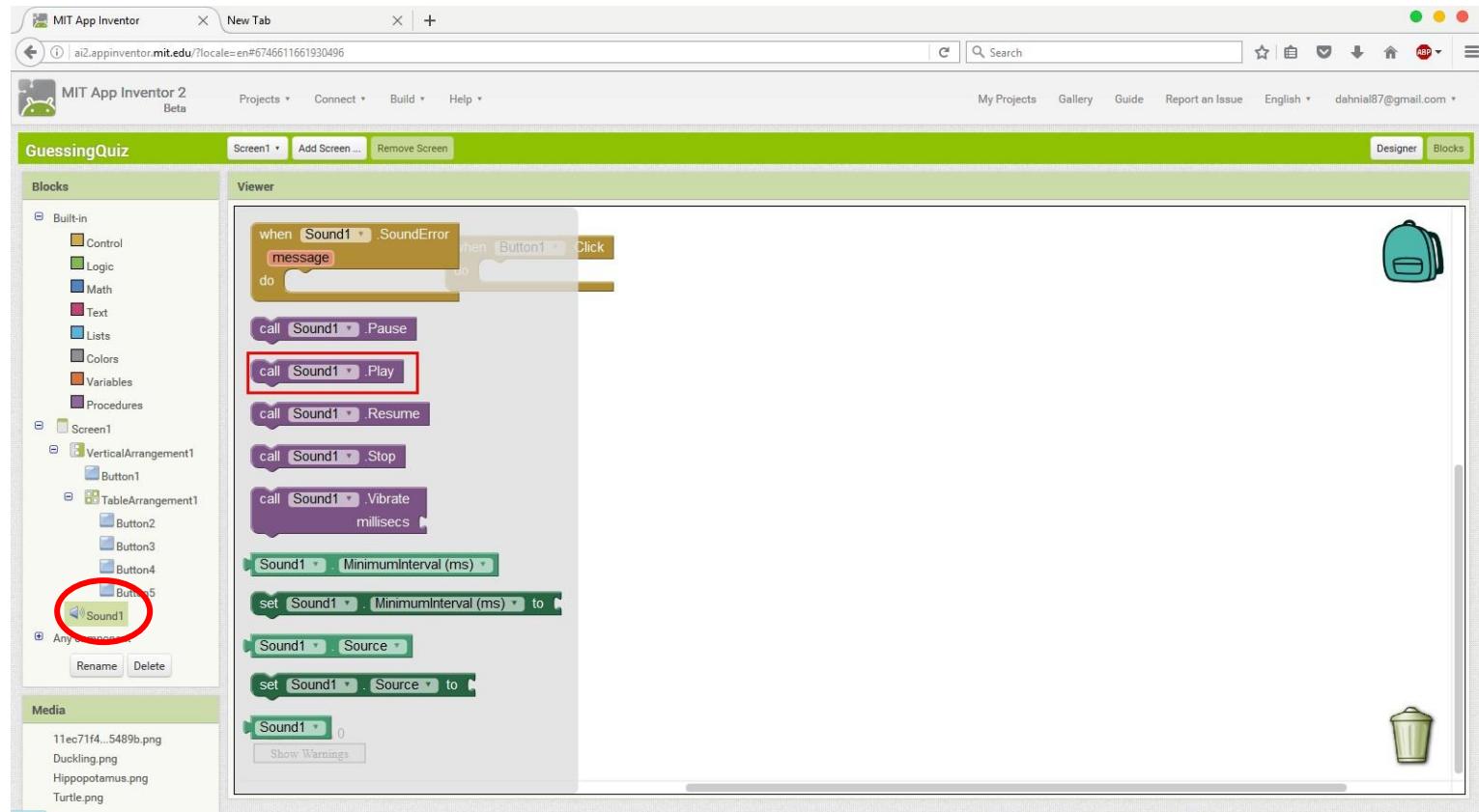
```
when Sound1 .SoundError
    message
    do
        call Sound1 .Pause
        call Sound1 .Play
        call Sound1 .Resume
        call Sound1 .Stop
        call Sound1 .Vibrate
            millisecs
        Sound1 . MinimumInterval (ms)
        set Sound1 . MinimumInterval (ms) to
        Sound1 . Source
        set Sound1 . Source to
        Sound1 . 0
    end
end
```

Show Warnings

The sound component need to be linked with source sound. We will upload a wav file.

Components	Properties
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Screen1 VerticalArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button1 TableArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button2 Button3 Button4 Button5 Sound1 	Sound1 MinimumInterval (ms) <input type="text" value="500"/> Source <input type="text" value="None..."/>
	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Screen1 VerticalArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button1 TableArrangement1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Button2 Button3 Button4 Button5 Sound1 	Sound1 MinimumInterval (ms) <input type="text" value="500"/> Source <input type="text" value="cat_meow_x.wav..."/>
<input type="button" value="Rename"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	

We give the function: when button1 is clicked, play sound1 component



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface. The project is titled "GuessingQuiz". In the Blocks palette, the "Sound1" component is selected, indicated by a red circle. In the workspace, a script for "Button1 Click" is shown:

```

when Button1 Click
do call Sound1 .Play

```

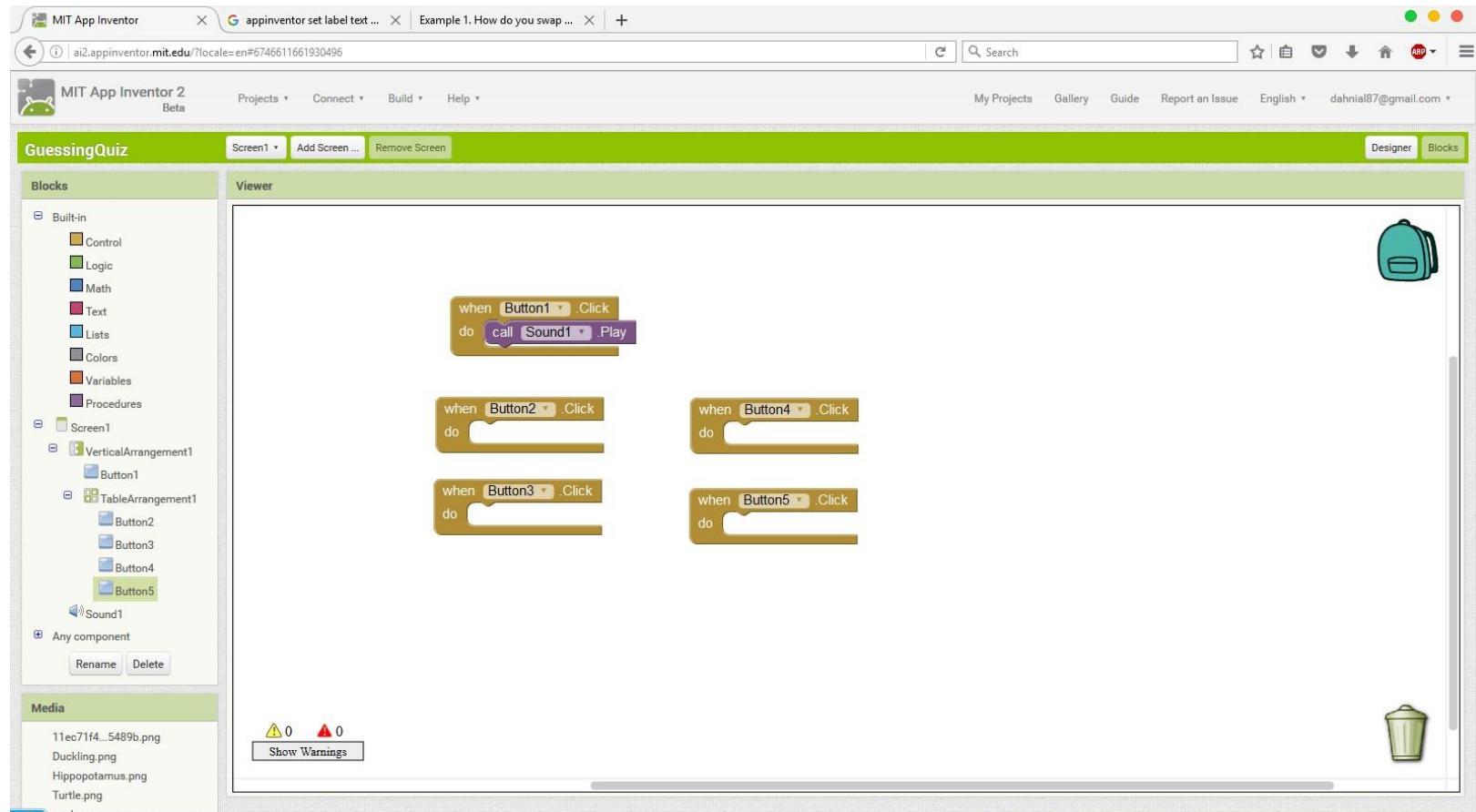
Result:

```

when Button1 Click
do call Sound1 .Play

```

Add more “when button is clicked” blocks for each button



Blocks

- Built-in
 - Control
 - Logic
 - Math
 - Text
 - Lists
 - Colors
 - Variables
 - Procedures
- Screen1
 - VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
 - TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5
- Any component

Viewer

```

when Button1.Click
do call Sound1 Play

when Button2.Click
do

when Button3.Click
do

when Button4.Click
do

when Button5.Click
do

```

0 0 Show Warnings

Go to designer ui, add text label for the score

Screenshot of the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer UI interface.

Palette (User Interface):

- Button
- CheckBox
- DatePicker
- Image
- Label** (highlighted with a red border)
- ListPicker
- ListView
- Notifier
- PasswordTextBox
- Slider
- Spinner
- TextBox
- TimePicker
- WebViewer

Viewer: Displays a mobile application screen titled "Guess it!". The screen shows four animal icons in a 2x2 grid: a turtle, a cat, a hippopotamus, and a duck. Below the grid are two text labels: "Text for Label1" and "Text for Label2".

Components:

- Screen1
 - VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
 - TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5
 - Label1** (highlighted with a red border)
 - Label2** (highlighted with a red border)
 - Sound1

Properties:

- Label2** properties:
 - BackgroundColor: None
 - FontBold: False
 - FontItalic: False
 - FontSize: 14.0
 - FontTypeface: default
 - HTMLFormat: False
 - HasMargins: True
 - Height: Automatic...
 - Width: Automatic...
 - Text: Text for Label2
 - TextAlignment: left : 0
 - TextColor: Black
 - Visible: True

MIT App Inventor appinventor set label text ... +

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MIT App Inventor 2 Beta

Projects Connect Build Help

GuessingQuiz Screen1 Add Screen ... Remove Screen Designer Blocks

Palette

User Interface

- Button
- CheckBox
- DatePicker
- Image
- Label
- ListPicker
- ListView
- Notifier
- PasswordTextBox
- Slider
- Spinner
- TextBox
- TimePicker
- WebViewer

Viewer

Display hidden components in Viewer
Check to see Preview on Tablet size.

Guess it!

Click Me!



Your Answer is:
Text for Label2

Non-visible components

Sound1

Components

- Screen1
 - VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
 - TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5
 - Label1
 - Label2
 - Sound1

Properties

Label2

BackgroundColor None

FontBold

FontItalic

FontSize 30

FontTypeface default

HTMLFormat

HasMargins checked

Height Automatic...

Width Automatic...

Text Text for Label2

TextAlignment left : 0

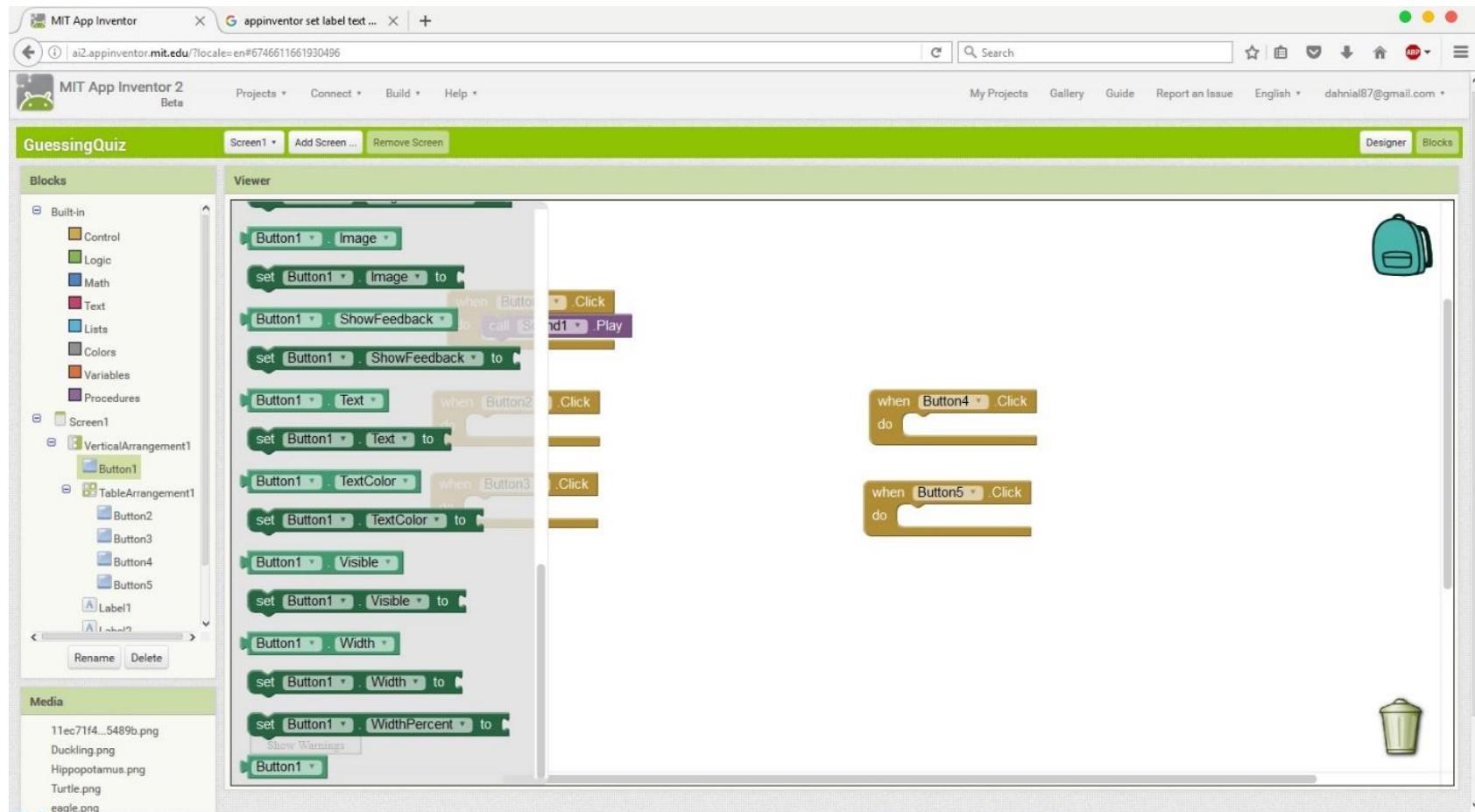
TextColor Black

Visible

Media

- 11ec71f4...5489b.png
- Duckling.png
- Hippopotamus.png
- Turtle.png
- eagle.png

We want the player can only play sound once, so we will hide the button

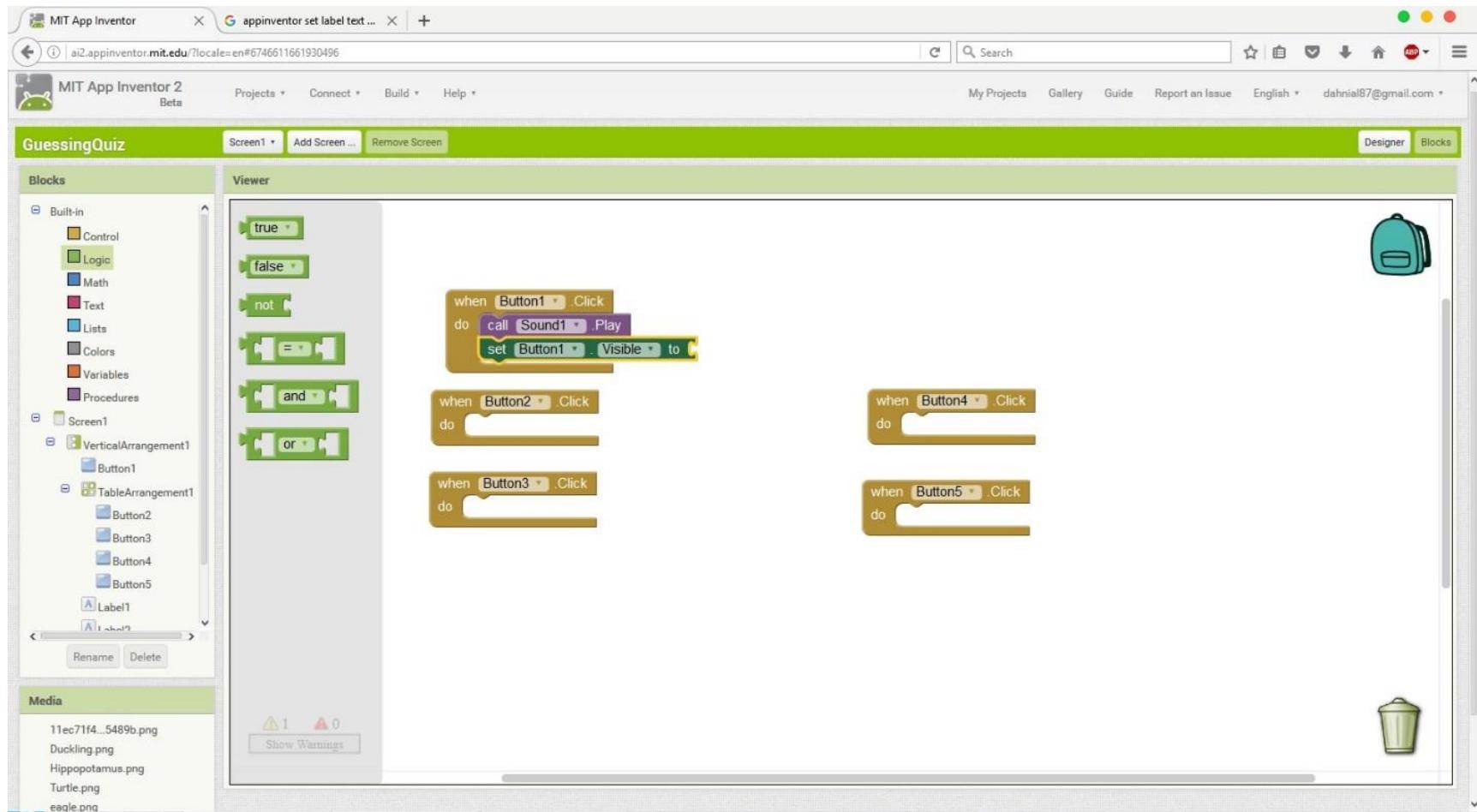


The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer view for a project titled "GuessingQuiz". The left sidebar displays the project structure and available blocks. The main workspace shows the following code:

```
when Button1.Click do
    set Button1.Image to ...
    when Button2.Click do
        set Button1.Text to ...
        set Button1.TextColor to ...
        set Button1.Visible to ...
        set Button1.Width to ...
        set Button1.WidthPercent to ...
    end
    when Button3.Click do
        set Button1.Text to ...
        set Button1.TextColor to ...
    end
    when Button4.Click do
        call Sound1.Play
    end
    when Button5.Click do
        call Sound1.Play
    end
end
```

The code uses the `when Button1.Click do` block to trigger a series of actions. Inside this block, there is a nested `when Button2.Click do` block that sets the text and text color of `Button1`, and then hides it by setting its visibility to false. This effectively prevents the button from being clicked again, thus preventing the sound from playing more than once.

Result:



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface for a project titled "GuessingQuiz". The interface is divided into several sections:

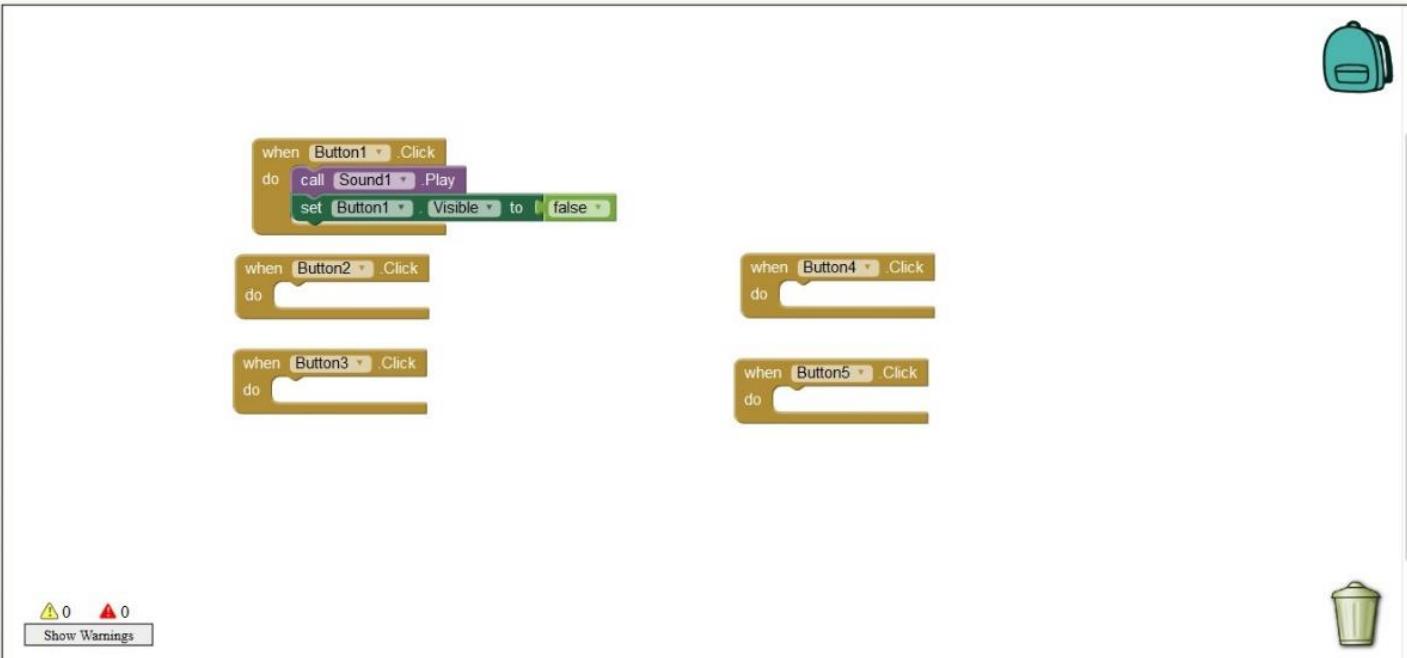
- Blocks Palette:** On the left, it lists categories like Built-In (Control, Logic, Math, Text, Lists, Colors, Variables, Procedures), Screen1, and VerticalArrangement1 (containing Button1) and TableArrangement1 (containing Button2, Button3, Button4, Button5).
- Viewer:** The main workspace displays the following Scratch-style blocks:
 - A green **true** block.
 - A green **false** block.
 - A green **not** block.
 - A green **=** block.
 - A green **and** block.
 - A green **or** block.
 - A yellow **when [Button1].Click** do [call Sound1 Play, set Button1 Visible to] block.
 - A yellow **when [Button2].Click** do [] block.
 - A yellow **when [Button3].Click** do [] block.
 - A yellow **when [Button4].Click** do [] block.
 - A yellow **when [Button5].Click** do [] block.
- Media:** A sidebar on the left shows media files: 11ec7f14..5489b.png, Duckling.png, Hippopotamus.png, Turtle.png, and eagle.png.
- Toolbars and Status:** Top bar includes tabs for Designer and Blocks, and a search bar. Bottom status bar shows 1 warning and 0 errors.

MIT App Inventor ai2.appinventor.mit.edu/?locale=en#6746611661930496

Blocks

- Built-in
 - Control
 - Logic
 - Math
 - Text
 - Lists
 - Colors
 - Variables
 - Procedures
- Screen
 - VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
 - TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5
 - Label1
 - Label2

Viewer



```
when Button1.Click
do
  call Sound1.Play
  set Button1.Visible to false

when Button2.Click
do

when Button3.Click
do

when Button4.Click
do

when Button5.Click
do
```

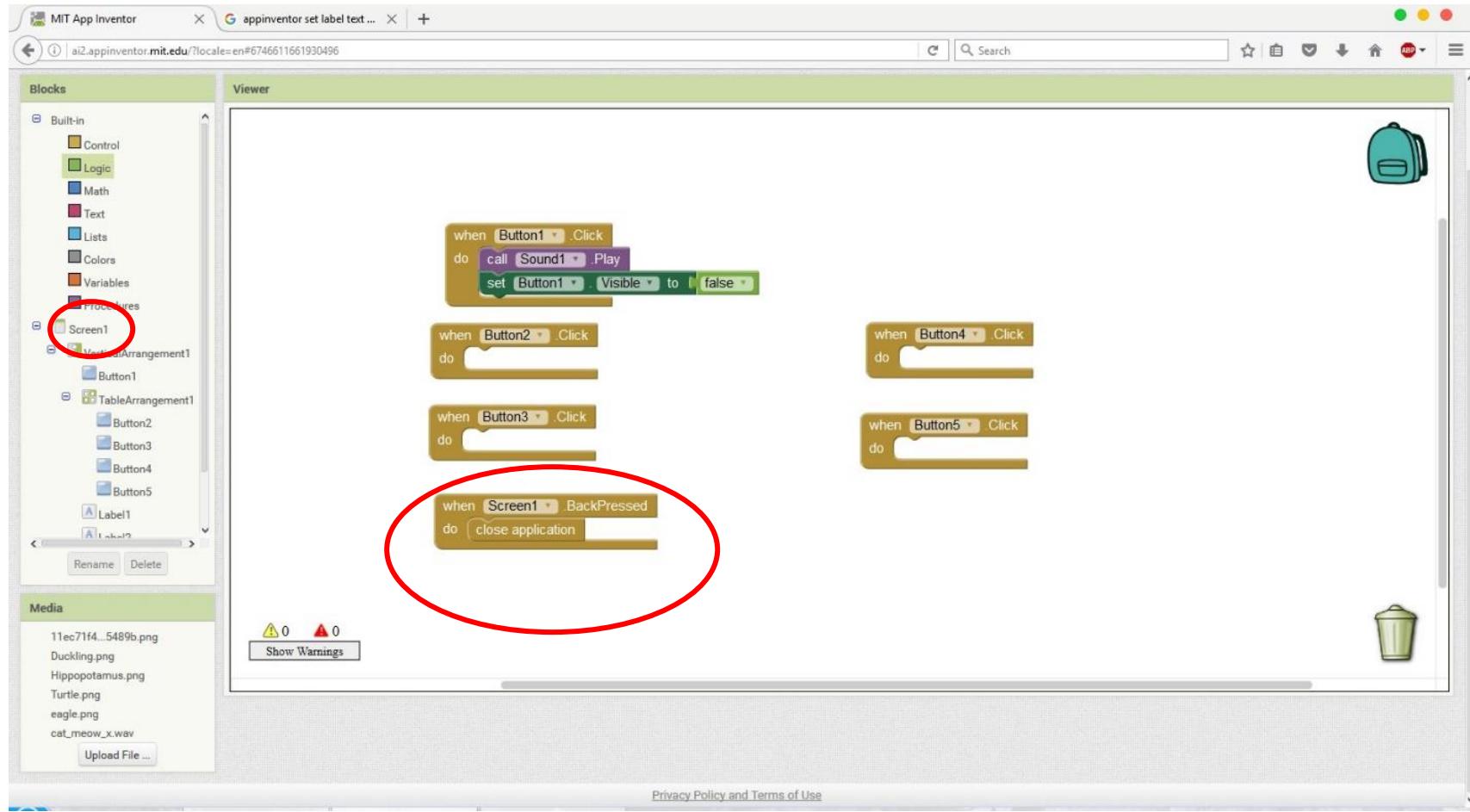
Media

- 11ec71f4...5489b.png
- Duckling.png
- Hippopotamus.png
- Turtle.png
- eagle.png
- cat_meow_x.wav

Upload File ...

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add block so when the user presses back press in screen1, it will close the app



Add label for the score:

MIT App Inventor X appinventor set label text ... +

ai2.appinventor.mit.edu/?locale=en#6746611661930496

Search

Blocks Viewer

Blocks Panel:

- Logic
- Math
- Text
- Lists
- Colors
- Variables
- Procedures
- Screen1
- VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
- TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5
- Label1
- Label2
- Sound1
- Any component

Viewer Panel:

The viewer panel shows the script for Label2. The script consists of several blocks:

```

Label2.BackgroundColor
set Label2.BackgroundColor to white
Label2.FontSize
set Label2.FontSize to 16
when Button1.Click
  set Label2.Text to "Score: 0"
  set Label2.Visible to false
when Button2.Click
  do [Label2.Text := Label2.Text + 1]
when Button3.Click
  do [Label2.Text := Label2.Text + 2]
when Button4.Click
  do [Label2.Text := Label2.Text + 3]
when Button5.Click
  do [Label2.Text := Label2.Text + 4]
when Screen1.BackPressed
  do [close application]
Label2.TextColor
set Label2.TextColor to black
Label2.Visible
  
```

Media Panel:

- 11ec71f4...5489b.png
- Duckling.png
- Hippopotamus.png
- Turtle.png
- eagle.png
- cat_meow_x.wav

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MIT App Inventor G appinventor set label text ... +

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Blocks

- Built-in
 - Control
 - Logic
 - Math
 - Text**
 - Lists
 - Colors
 - Variables
 - Procedures
- Screen1
- VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
- TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5
- Label1
- Label2

Viewer

```
when Button1 .Click
  call Sound1 .Play
  set Button1 .Visible to false
```

```
when Button2 .Click
  do [set Label2 .Text to ]
```

```
when Button4 .Click
  do [ ]
```

```
when Button5 .Click
  do [ ]
```

```
when Screen1 .BackPressed
  close application
```

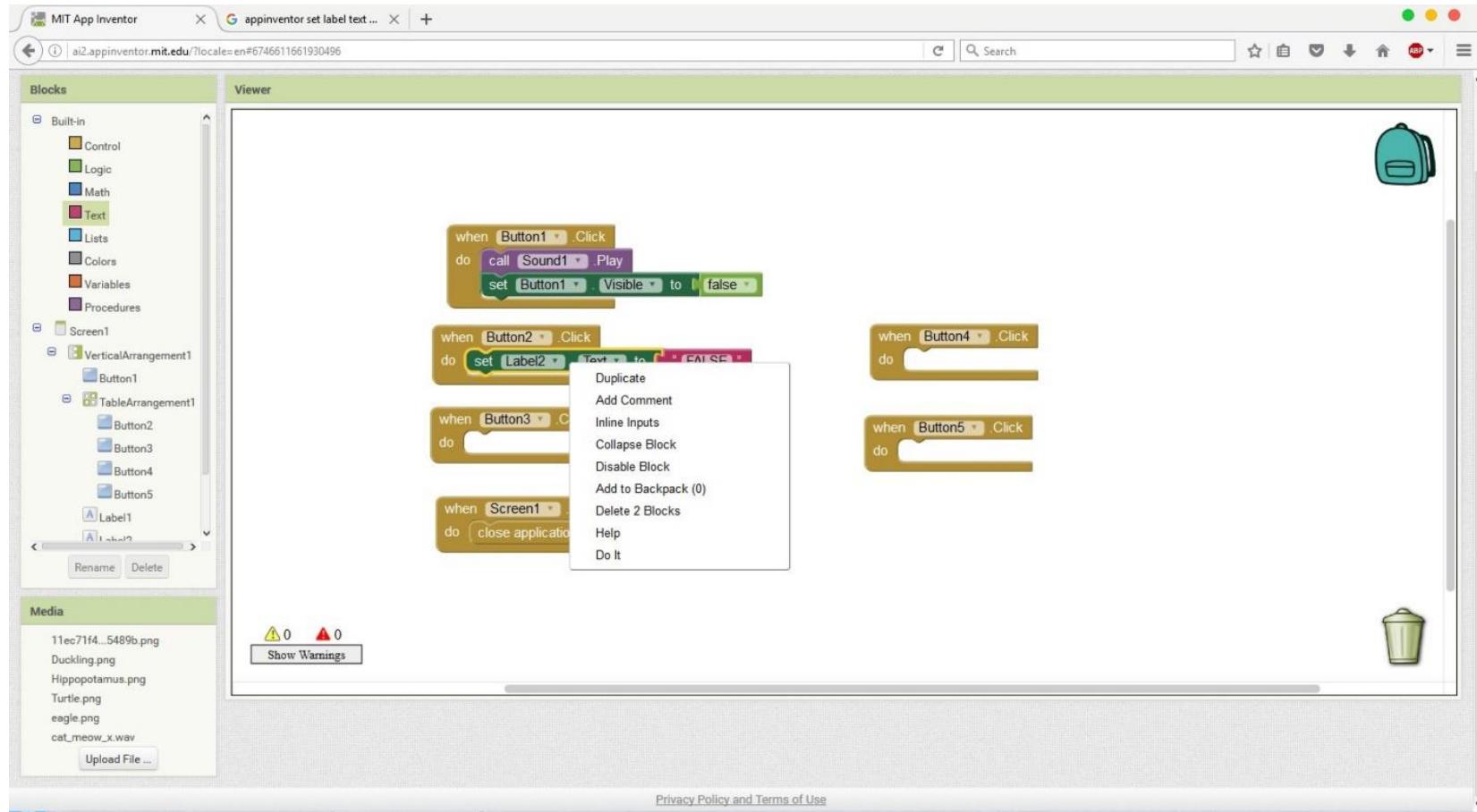
Media

- 11ec71f4...5489b.png
- Duckling.png
- Hippopotamus.png
- Turtle.png
- eagle.png
- cat_meow_x.wav

Upload File ...

Privacy Policy and Terms of Use

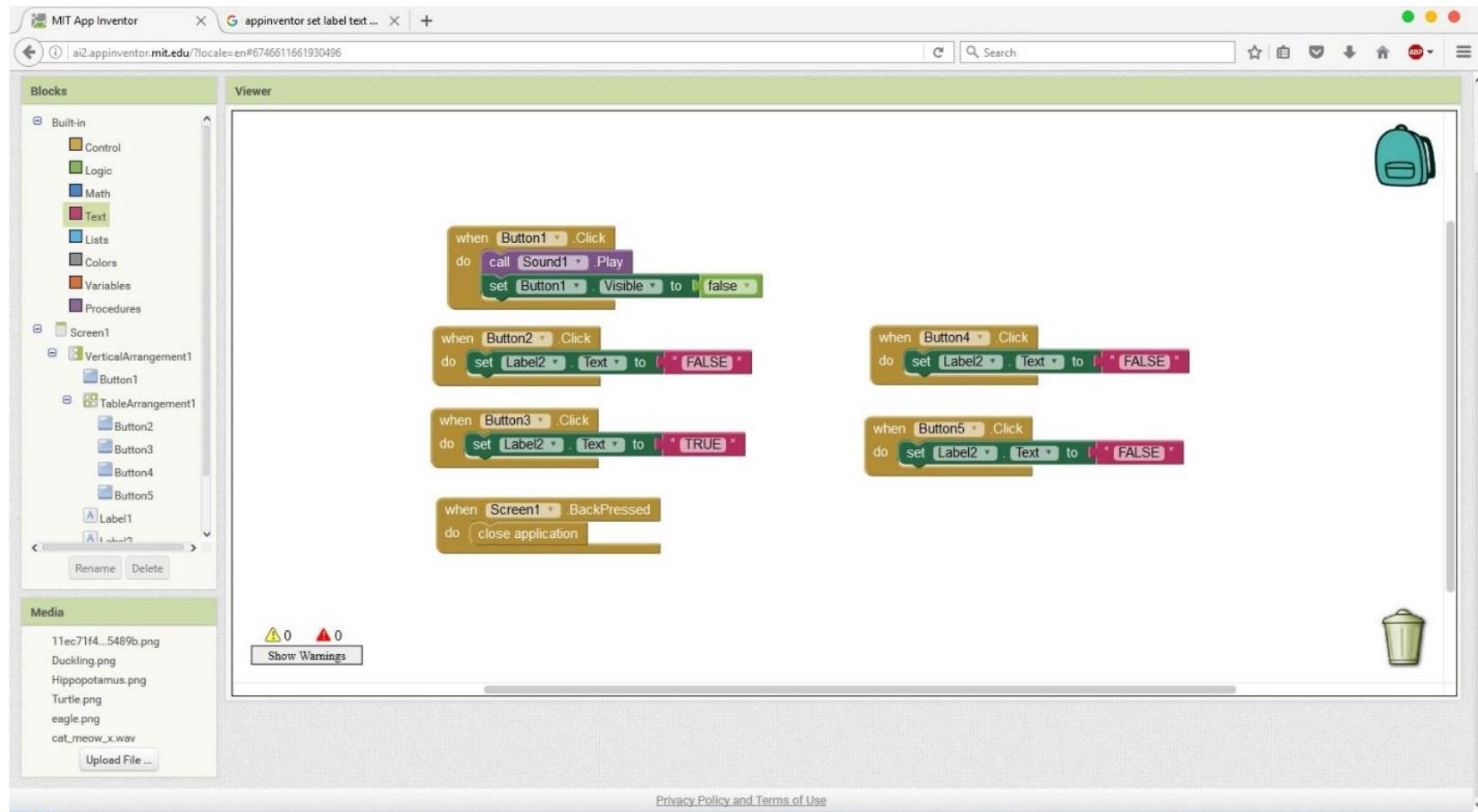
Duplicate, For faster process



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor interface with the following details:

- Blocks Palette:** Shows categories like Built-In (Control, Logic, Math, Text, Lists, Colors, Variables, Procedures), Screen1 (VerticalArrangement1, Button1, TableArrangement1, Button2, Button3, Button4, Button5, Label1, Label2), and Media (image files like 11ec71f4...5489b.png, Duckling.png, Hippopotamus.png, Turtle.png, eagle.png, cat_meow_x.wav).
- Viewer Area:** Displays several blocks:
 - A block for Button1.Click: `when Button1 .Click do call Sound1 .Play set Button1 .Visible to false`
 - A block for Button2.Click: `when Button2 .Click do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE"`
 - A block for Button3.Click: `when Button3 .Click do` (with a context menu open)
 - Duplicate** (highlighted)
 - Add Comment
 - Inline Inputs
 - Collapse Block
 - Disable Block
 - Add to Backpack (0)
 - Delete 2 Blocks
 - Help
 - Do It
 - A block for Button4.Click: `when Button4 .Click do`
 - A block for Button5.Click: `when Button5 .Click do`
- Media Area:** Shows file icons for Duckling.png, Hippopotamus.png, Turtle.png, eagle.png, and cat_meow_x.wav.
- Status Bar:** Shows 0 warnings and 0 errors, with a "Show Warnings" button.
- Bottom Navigation:** Includes links for Privacy Policy and Terms of Use.

Result: TRUE only when button3 is clicked)



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor workspace with the following code blocks:

- when Button1 .Click**:
 do call Sound1 .Play
 set Button1 .Visible to false
- when Button2 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to " FALSE "
- when Button3 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to " TRUE "
- when Button4 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to " FALSE "
- when Button5 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to " FALSE "
- when Screen1 .BackPressed**:
 do close application

Blocks Palette (Left):

- Built-in
 - Control
 - Logic
 - Math
 - Text**
 - Lists
 - Colors
 - Variables
 - Procedures
- Screen1
 - VerticalArrangement1
 - Button1
 - TableArrangement1
 - Button2
 - Button3**
 - Button4
 - Button5
 - Label1
 - Label2

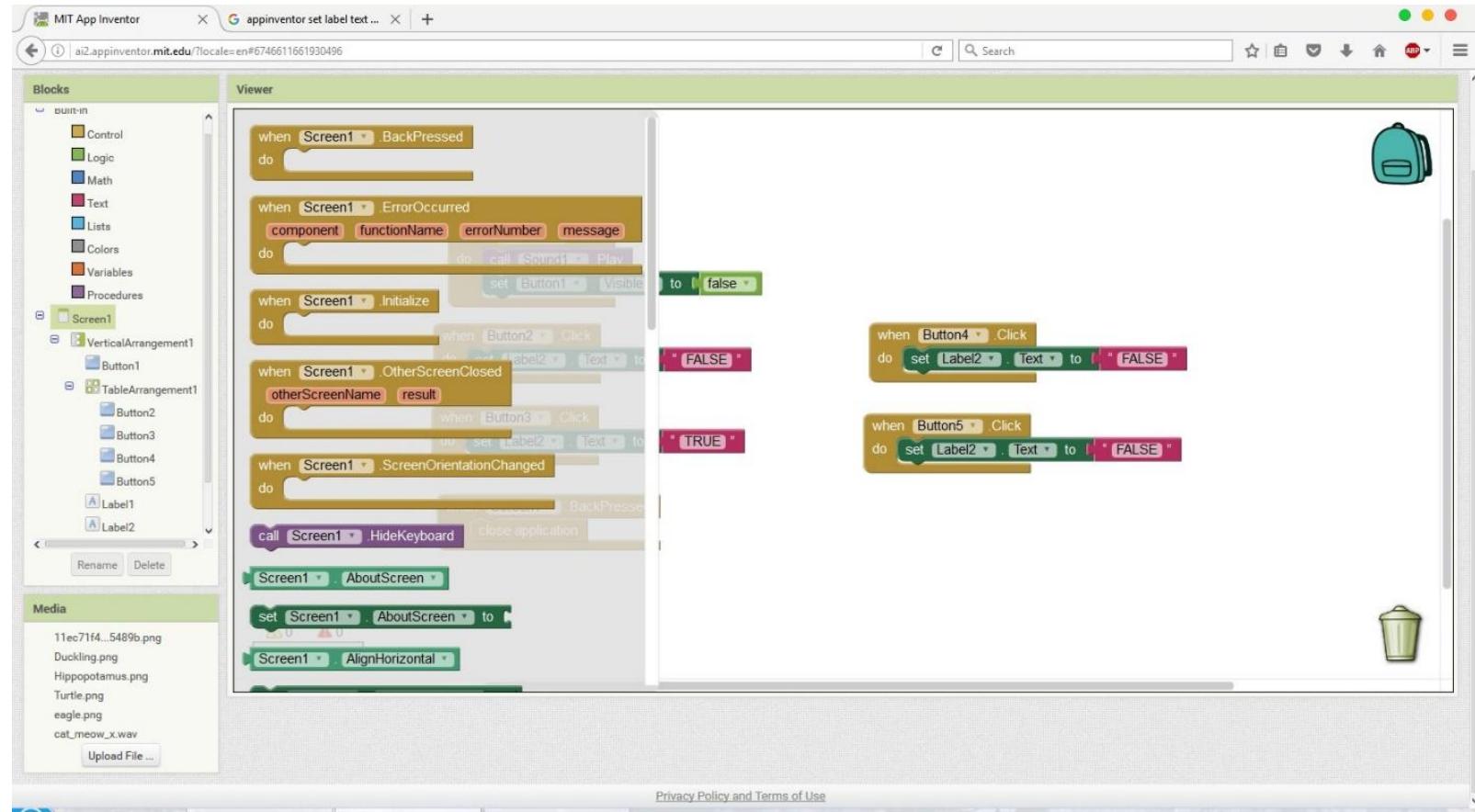
Media (Bottom Left):

- 11ec71f4...5489b.png
- Duckling.png
- Hippopotamus.png
- Turtle.png
- eagle.png
- cat_meow_x.wav

Viewer (Right):

A small blue backpack icon is visible in the top right corner of the viewer area.

We need to hide the score when the app initializes



MIT App Inventor X appinventor set label text ... X +

ai2.appinventor.mit.edu/?locale=en#6746611661930496

Search

Blocks

Viewer

when Button1 .Click
do call Sound1 Play
set Button1 Visible to false

when Button2 .Click
do set Label2 Text to "FALSE"

when Button4 .Click
do set Label2 Text to "FALSE"

when Button3 .Click
do set Label2 Text to "TRUE"

when Button5 .Click
do set Label2 Text to "FALSE"

when Screen1 BackPressed
do close application

when Screen1 Initialize
do set Label1 Visible to false
set Label2 Visible to false

Screen1

VerticalArrangement1

Button1

TableArrangement1

Button2

Button3

Button4

Button5

Label1

Label2

Sound1

Any component

Rename Delete

Media

11ec71f4...5489b.png

Duckling.png

Hippopotamus.png

Turtle.png

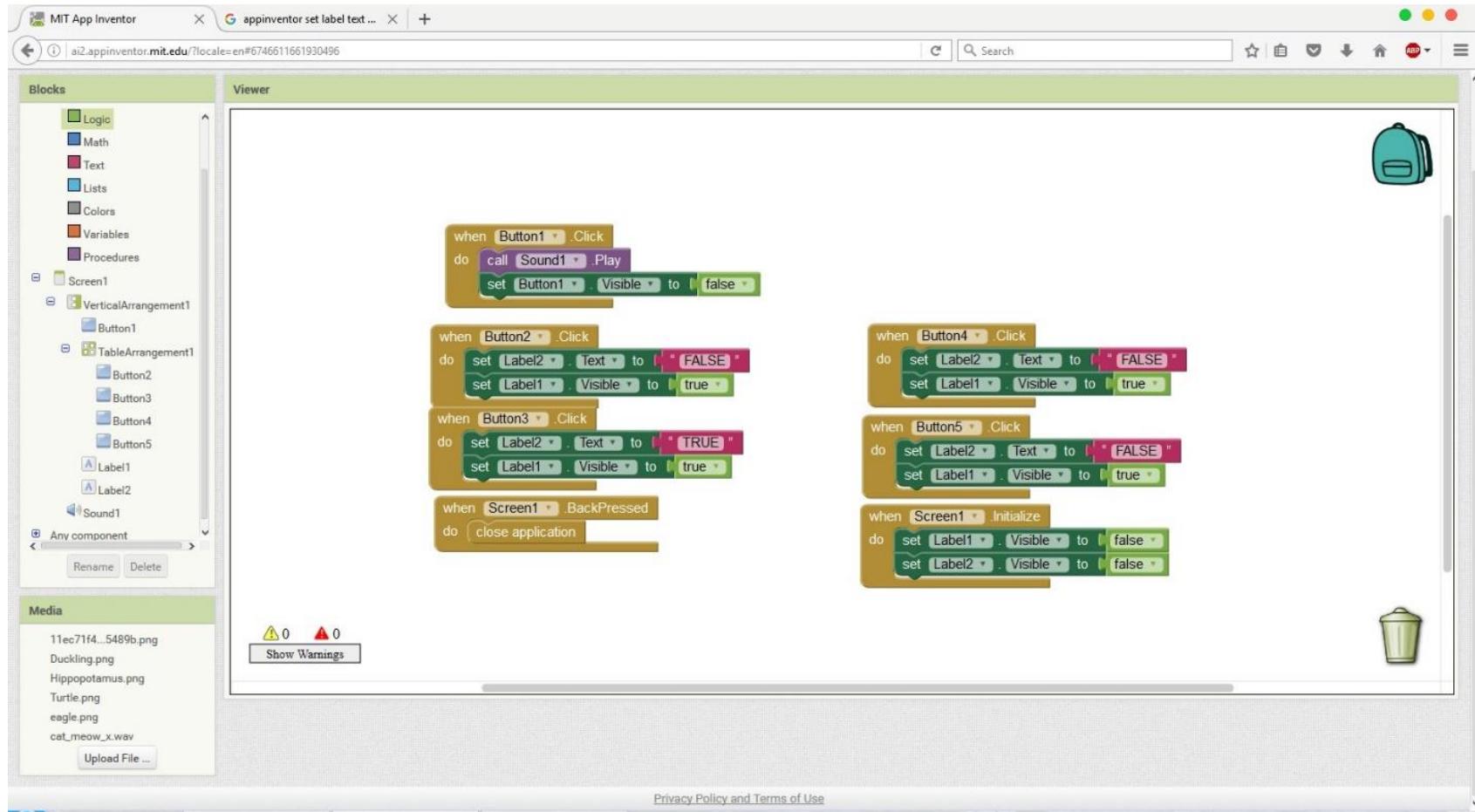
eagle.png

cat_meow_x.wav

Show Warnings

Privacy Policy and Terms of Use

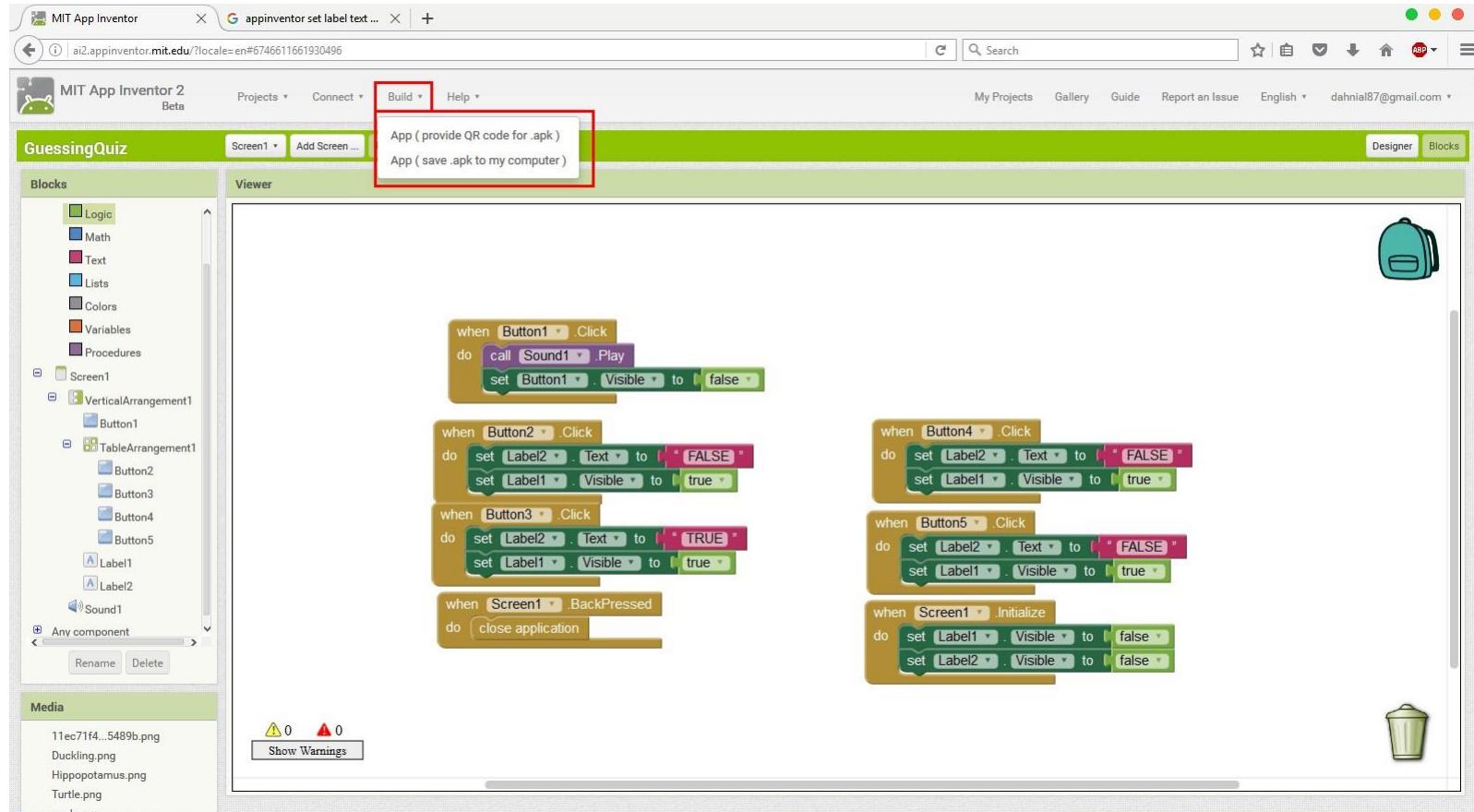
But we will show the result when the button is pressed



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor workspace with the following components and blocks:

- Blocks Palette:**
 - Logic: when Button1 .Click, do call Sound1 Play, set Button1 .Visible to false
 - when Button2 .Click, do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE", set Label1 .Visible to true
 - when Button3 .Click, do set Label2 .Text to "TRUE", set Label1 .Visible to true
 - when Screen1 BackPressed, do close application
 - when Button4 .Click, do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE", set Label1 .Visible to true
 - when Button5 .Click, do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE", set Label1 .Visible to true
 - when Screen1 Initialize, do set Label1 .Visible to false, set Label2 .Visible to false
- Media:**
 - 11ec71f4...5489b.png
 - Duckling.png
 - Hippopotamus.png
 - Turtle.png
 - eagle.png
 - cat_meow_x.wav
- Viewer:** Shows the app interface with five buttons labeled Button1 through Button5 and two labels labeled Label1 and Label2.

Compiling the apps



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Build' and 'Help' dropdowns, which are highlighted with a red box. Below the navigation bar, the project title 'GuessingQuiz' is visible, along with 'Screen1' and 'Add Screen ...' buttons. The main workspace displays a Scratch-like script editor with several scripts for different buttons and screen events. On the left, the 'Blocks' palette shows categories like Logic, Math, Text, Lists, Colors, Variables, and Procedures, with 'Logic' currently selected. The 'Media' palette lists several image files: '11ec71f4...5489b.png', 'Duckling.png', 'Hippopotamus.png', and 'Turtle.png'. The bottom status bar shows '0' for both warnings and errors, with a 'Show Warnings' button.

MIT App Inventor appinventor set label text ... +

al2.appinventor.mit.edu/?locale=en#6746611661930496

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MIT App Inventor 2 Beta

Projects Connect Build Help

GuessingQuiz Screen1 Add Screen ... Remove Screen Designer Blocks

Blocks

Viewer

when Button1.Click
do call Sound1.Play
set Button1.Visible to false

GuessingQuiz Progress Bar

Compiling part 1

do set Label2.Text to "TRUE"
set Label1.Visible to true

do set Label2.Text to "FALSE"
set Label1.Visible to true

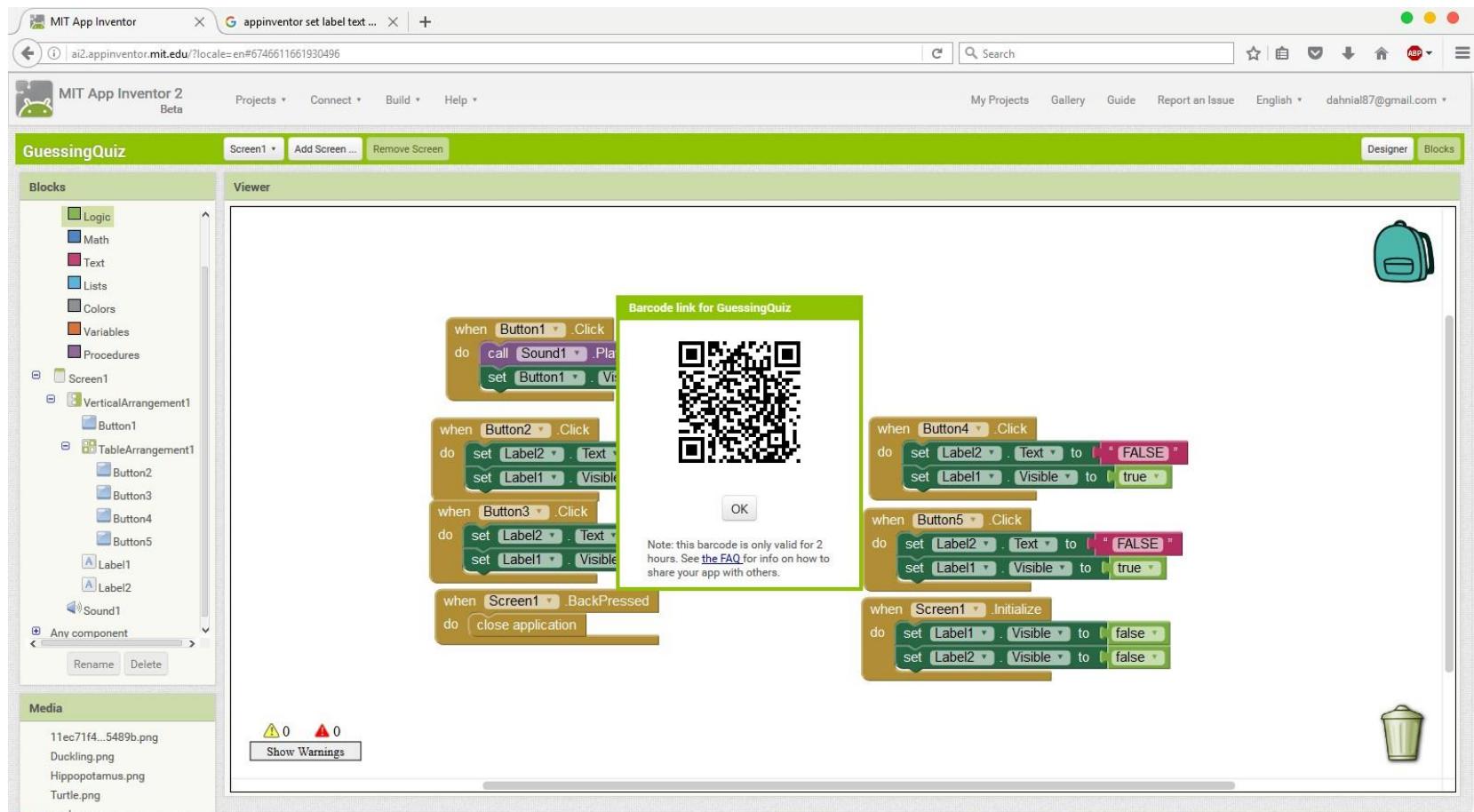
when Screen1.BackPressed
do close application

when Screen1.Initialize
do set Label1.Visible to false
set Label2.Visible to false

0 0 Show Warnings

11ec71f4...5489b.png Duckling.png Hippopotamus.png Turtle.png

Using qr code (download to device using browser and manual installation)



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface. The top bar includes tabs for 'MIT App Inventor' and 'appinventor set label text ...', and a URL bar with 'ai2.appinventor.mit.edu?locale=en#6746611661930496'. The main workspace is titled 'GuessingQuiz' and contains a 'Blocks' panel on the left and a 'Viewer' panel on the right.

Blocks Panel:

- Categories: Logic, Math, Text, Lists, Colors, Variables, Procedures.
- Screen1 components: VerticalArrangement1 (containing Button1), TableArrangement1 (containing Button2, Button3, Button4, Button5, Label1, Label2), Sound1.

Viewer Panel:

A central window displays a QR code labeled 'Barcode link for GuessingQuiz'. Below the QR code is an 'OK' button. A note states: 'Note: this barcode is only valid for 2 hours. See the FAQ for info on how to share your app with others.'

The QR code is generated from the following blocks:

```

when Button1 .Click
do
  call Sound1 .Play
  set Button1 .Visible to false
end

when Button2 .Click
do
  set Label2 .Text to " "
  set Label1 .Visible to true
end

when Button3 .Click
do
  set Label2 .Text to " "
  set Label1 .Visible to true
end

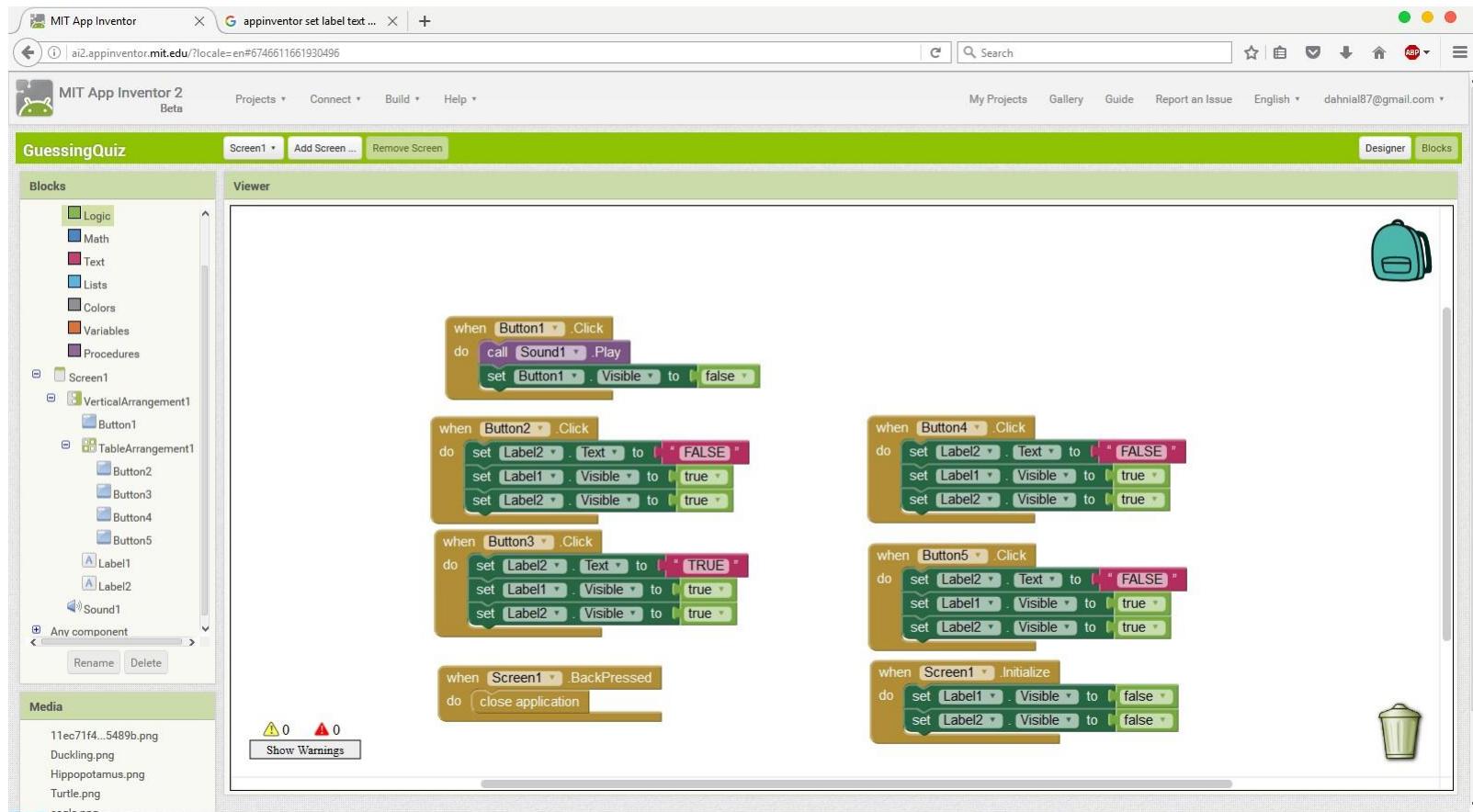
when Button4 .Click
do
  set Label2 .Text to " FALSE "
  set Label1 .Visible to true
end

when Button5 .Click
do
  set Label2 .Text to " FALSE "
  set Label1 .Visible to true
end

when Screen1 .BackPressed
do
  close application
end

```

Oops, forget to show label2 when the button is clicked



The screenshot shows the MIT App Inventor 2 Designer interface. The project is titled "GuessingQuiz". The left sidebar shows the component tree with "Screen1" containing "VerticalArrangement1" and "TableArrangement1". "VerticalArrangement1" has "Button1". "TableArrangement1" has "Button2", "Button3", "Button4", and "Button5", along with two "Label" components labeled "Label1" and "Label2". "Media" section lists three images: "Duckling.png", "Hippopotamus.png", and "Turtle.png". The main workspace displays the following blocks:

- when Button1 .Click**:
 do call Sound1 .Play
 set Button1 .Visible to false
- when Button2 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE"
 set Label1 .Visible to true
 set Label2 .Visible to true
- when Button3 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to "TRUE"
 set Label1 .Visible to true
 set Label2 .Visible to true
- when Button4 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE"
 set Label1 .Visible to true
 set Label2 .Visible to true
- when Button5 .Click**:
 do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE"
 set Label1 .Visible to true
 set Label2 .Visible to true
- when Screen1 .BackPressed**:
 do close application
- when Screen1 .Initialize**:
 do set Label1 .Visible to false
 set Label2 .Visible to false

The workspace also includes icons for a backpack and a trash can.

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GuessingQuiz Screen1 Add Screen ... Remove Screen Designer Blocks

Blocks

- Logic
- Math
- Text
- Lists
- Colors
- Variables
- Procedures

Screen1

VerticalArrangement1

- Button1
- TableArrangement1

 - Button2
 - Button3
 - Button4
 - Button5

- Label1
- Label2
- Sound1

Any component

Rename Delete

Media

11ec71f4...5489b.png

Duckling.png

Hippopotamus.png

Turtle.png

Barcode link for GuessingQuiz

when Button1 .Click

```
do call Sound1 .Play
set Button1 .Visible to false
```

when Button2 .Click

```
do set Label2 .Text to " "
set Label1 .Visible to true
set Label2 .Visible to true
```

when Button3 .Click

```
do set Label2 .Text to " "
set Label1 .Visible to true
set Label2 .Visible to true
```

when Screen1 .BackPressed

```
do close application
```

Note: this barcode is only valid for 2 hours. See [the FAQ](#) for info on how to share your app with others.

OK

when Button4 .Click

```
do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE"
set Label1 .Visible to true
set Label2 .Visible to true
```

when Button5 .Click

```
do set Label2 .Text to "FALSE"
set Label1 .Visible to true
set Label2 .Visible to true
```

when Screen1 .Initialize

```
do set Label1 .Visible to false
set Label2 .Visible to false
```





RESULT



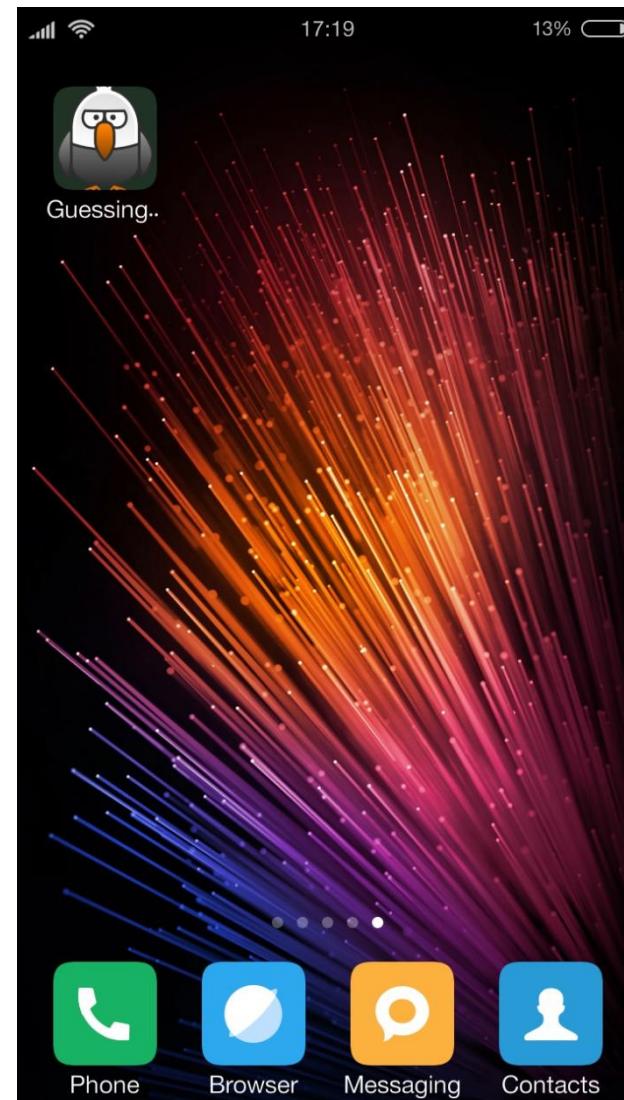
Permission request from
com.android.keyguard

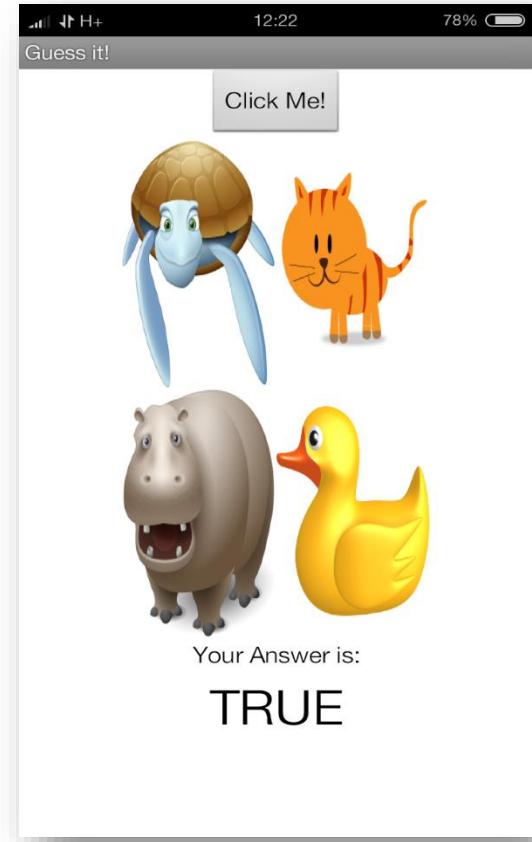
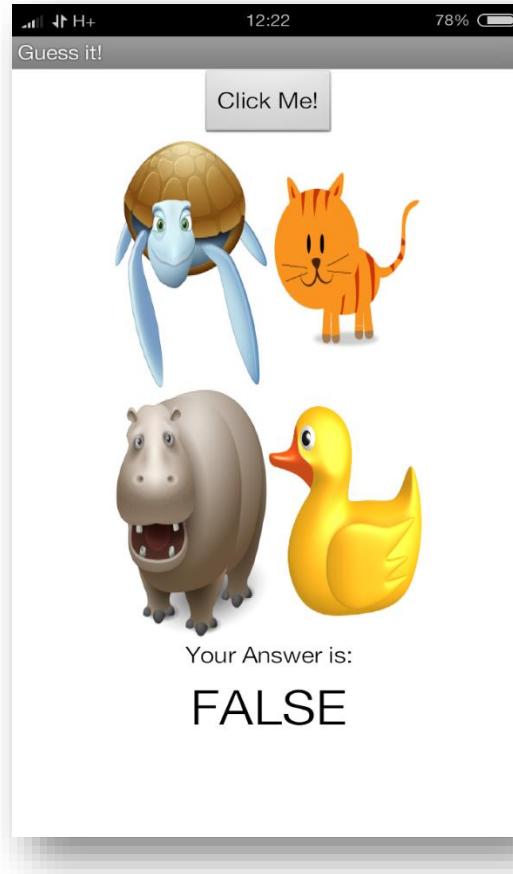
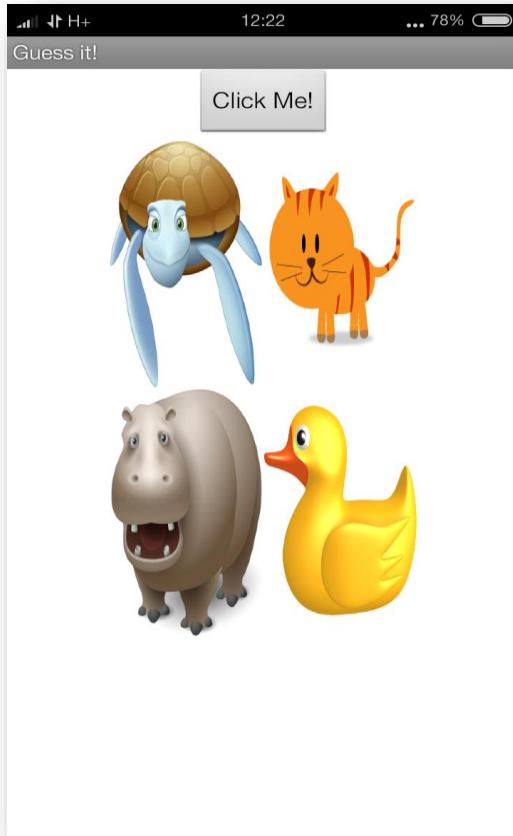
Security | 1

Other | 3

Cancel

Install





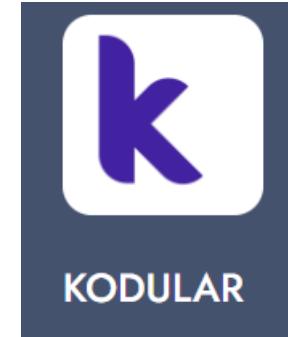
Alternatives: Thunkable & Kodular



MIT
APP INVENTOR



VS



VS



Thunkable

- Updated material design for Android 4+
- Google Maps component
- Ability to import custom .ttf fonts
- Extra camera component methods
- Extra WebViewer properties

TUGAS INDIVIDU

Buat Aplikasi sederhana dengan salah satu
AppInventor/Thunkable/Kodular
(1 screen saja)

Terapkan minimal:

**1 layout DAN 4 komponen BERBEDA (bebas) dengan fungsional
bebas. Aplikasi HARUS memiliki icon unik di launcher!**

Yg dikumpulkan dokumen berisi

1. nama dan NIM
2. Layout DAN Komponen yg diterapkan
3. Code Blocks
4. Beberapa screenshot saat aplikasi running

Dikonversi jadi file PDF dan dikumpulkan via eling

TERIMA KASIH